

# BIND 9.9 Feature Overview

November 30, 2011

# About the Presenters



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@larissashapiro

# Agenda

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- Introductions & Logistics
- ISC Overview
- BIND 9.9 Feature Preview
- ISC Services and DNSSEC
- Questions

# Logistics

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- Attendees are muted but please feel free to ask questions using the Q & A panel or raise your “hand” to be called on to speak
- Questions will be answered at several points in the webinar as well as at the end of the session.
- An archive of this presentation and the slides will be available within three business days at:

<http://www.isc.org/webinars>



# ISC in a Nutshell

## Forum

- BIND
- BIND 10 Working Group
- DHCP
- AFTR / PCP
- SRF
- Open Source Routing

... and more to come.

## Professional Services

- Consulting
- Training
- Software Support Services
- Custom Software Development
- F-Root Corporate Node
- DNS SNS-Com
- Full version of Domain Survey

## Public Benefit Services

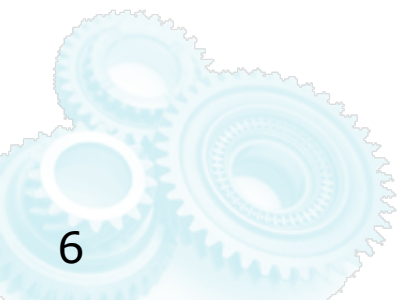
- DNS F-Root
- DNS Secondary Server Resiliency (SNS-PB)
- Hosted@ - hosting a range of open source projects
- Free Domain Survey Report
- Participation in IETF, RIPE WG, ICANN, ARIN, ISOC, UKNOF, etc

## Empowerment

- Standards Driver - with first implementation of standards based code.
- Policy Meetings - Empowering Spheres of Influence
- Operational Security - Pioneering new approaches to safe guard the Internet (OPSEC-Trust)
- Operations Meetings Empowerment (APRICOT, AFNOG, NANOG, etc)
- Research (DNS OARC)

# What's Coming in BIND 9.9?

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- New and changed rndc commands

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- Performance



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- New and changed rndc commands
- Performance
- Minor features and changes

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- New and changed rndc commands
- Performance
- Minor features and changes
- Major features

# New and Changed rndc Commands

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# New and Changed rndc Commands

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–`rndc flushtree example.com`

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- `sync` to write zone to file
  - “`sync -clean`” removes journal as well

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- `freeze` / `thaw` do not remove journal
  - `ixfr-from-differences` + dynamic zones



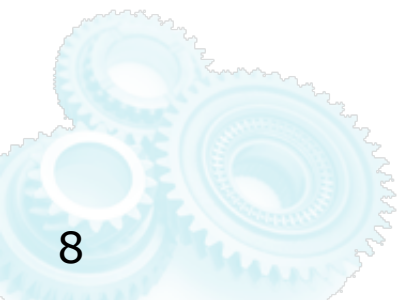
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- `freeze` / `thaw` do not remove journal
  - `ixfr-from-differences` + dynamic zones
- `reconfig` performance

# Performance: Zone Loading

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# Performance: Zone Loading

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- Many small zones
  - 100k to 1m, 20 to 100 records each

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- Slight memory increase
  - About 2.3% at 500k zones

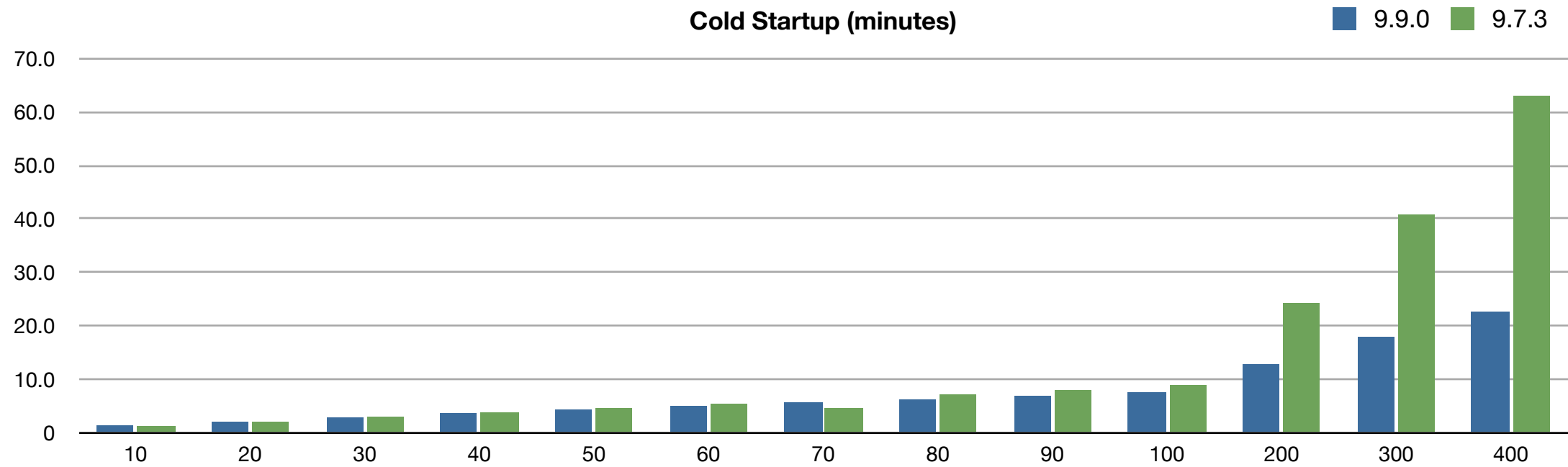
# Performance: Zone Loading

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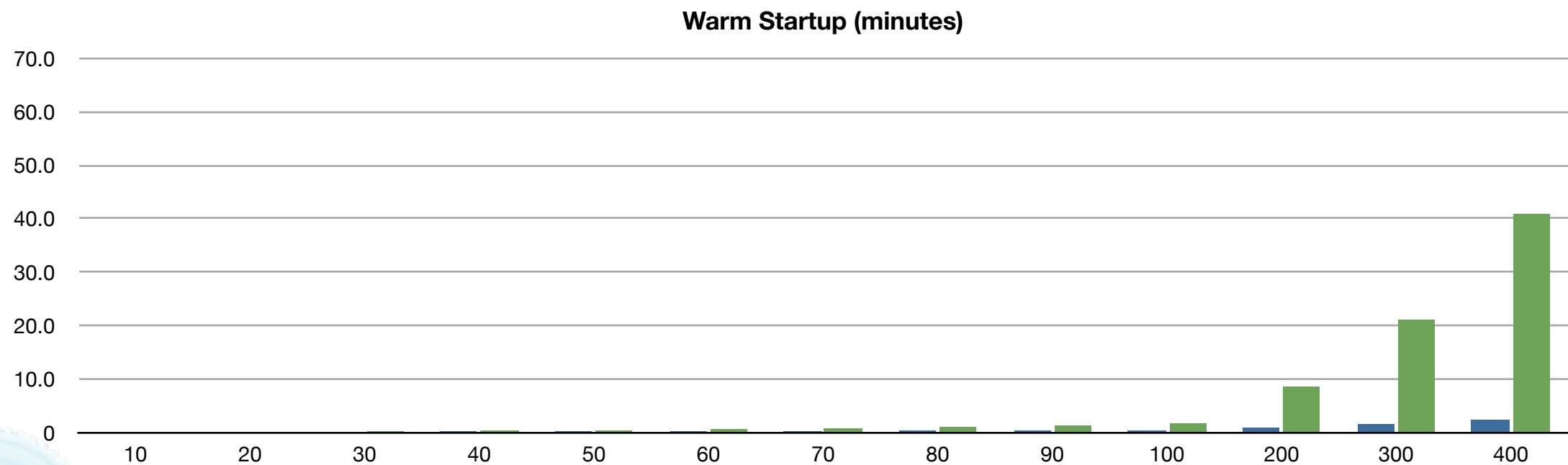
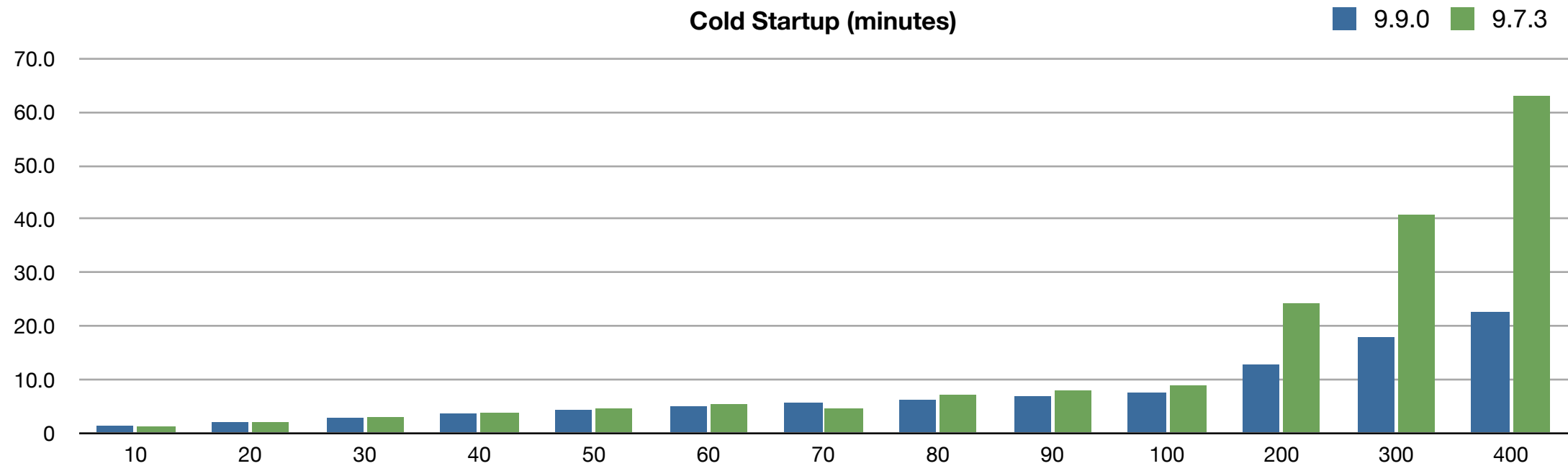
- Many small zones
  - 100k to 1m, 20 to 100 records each
- Also improves shutdown
- Slight memory increase
  - About 2.3% at 500k zones
- Customer reported speedups: 3x - 20x



# Performance: Zone Loading

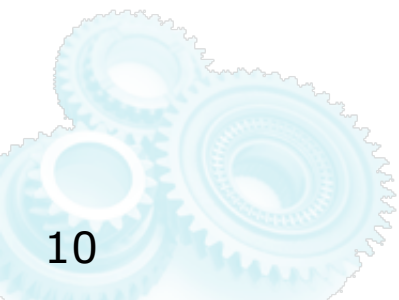


# Performance: Zone Loading



# Performance: Multicore

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  - Only benefits threaded builds (named -V)

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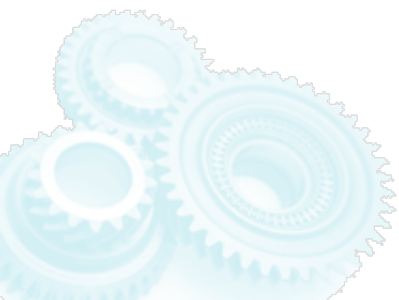


# Performance: Multicore

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- Authoritative and recursive
- Spreads network I/O across threads
  - Only benefits threaded builds (named -V)
- High QPS environments
- 6 or more cores

# Performance



# Minor Features

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# Minor Features

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- Statistics from dnssec-signzone

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- Statistics from `dnssec-signzone`
- Set TTL for keys during generation

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- Statistics from `dnssec-signzone`
- Set TTL for keys during generation
- Combined signing key "CSK"
- Start with NSEC3

# Minor Features

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- Different expiration for DNSKEYs

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- Human-readable DNSKEYs from dig

# Minor Features

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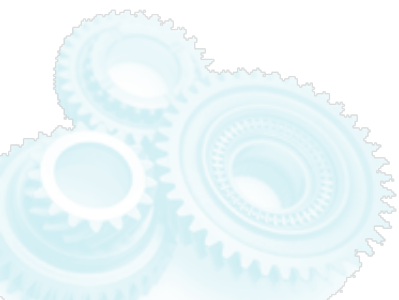
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- `also-notify syntax matches masters`

# Minor Features

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- Different expiration for DNSKEYs
- Human-readable DNSKEYs from dig
- also-notify syntax matches masters
- serial-update-method option

# Minor Features



# Major Features

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# Major Features

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## NXDOMAIN Redirection

# Major Features

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**NXDOMAIN Redirection**

**Stand-aside signing**

# Major Features

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**NXDOMAIN Redirection**

**Stand-aside signing**

**Inline signing**

# NXDOMAIN Redirection

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- Disabled for DNSSEC clients



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- Allows rewriting negative answers



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- Controversial
- Disabled for DNSSEC clients
- Allows rewriting negative answers
- Destination specified in special zone





# NXDOMAIN Redirection



# Stand-Aside Signing

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- IPAM or other non-DDnS data source

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- Want to sign zone data

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- Have large or many zones

# Stand-Aside Signing

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- IPAM or other non-DDnS data source
- Want to sign zone data
- Have large or many zones
- Reduces IXFR-style transfer size

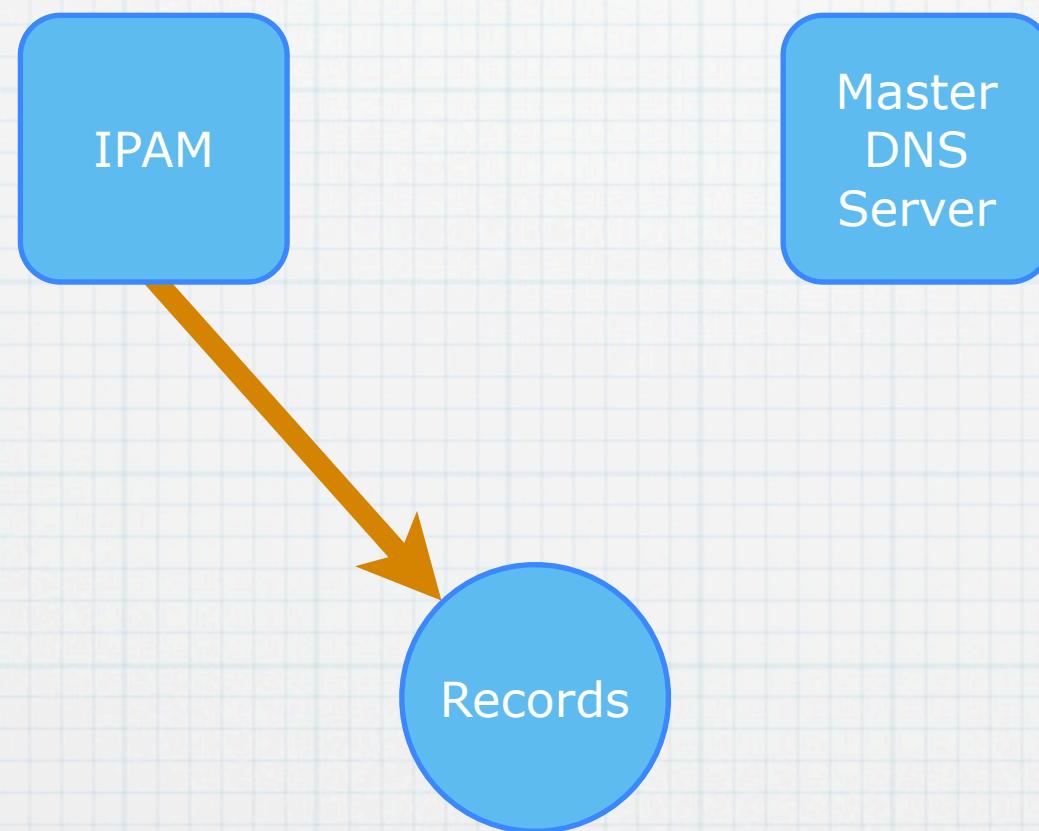
# Before DNSSEC

IPAM

Master  
DNS  
Server

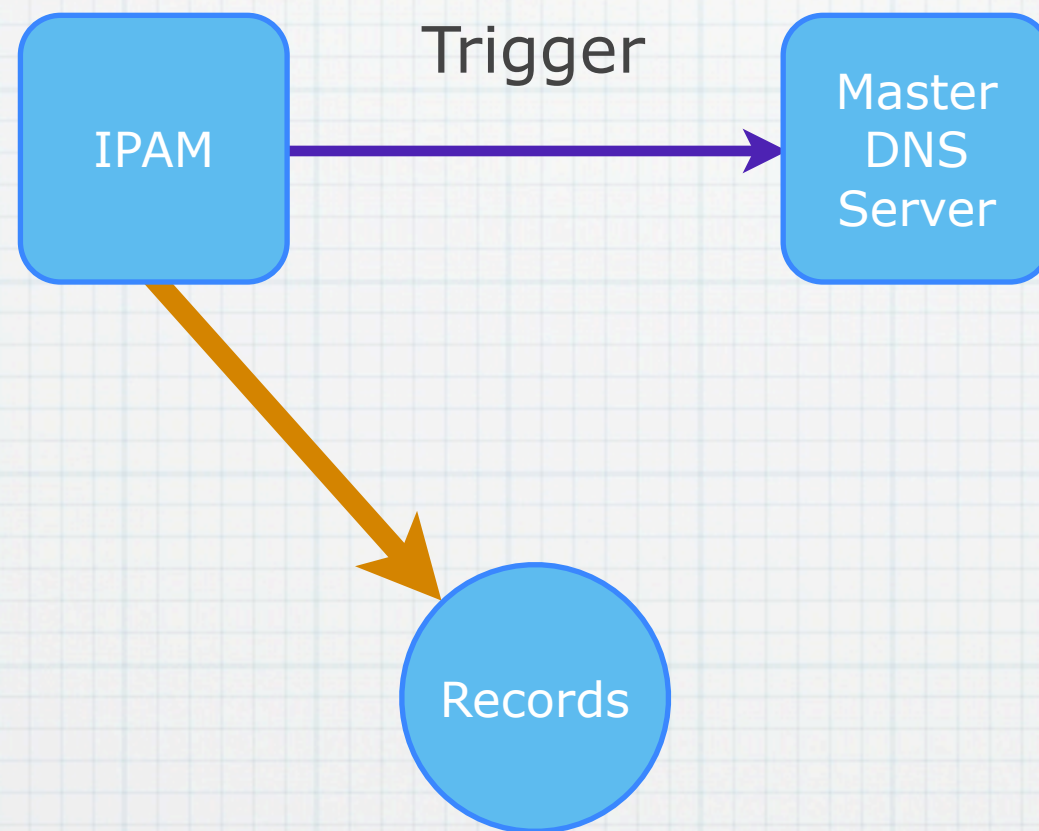


# Before DNSSEC



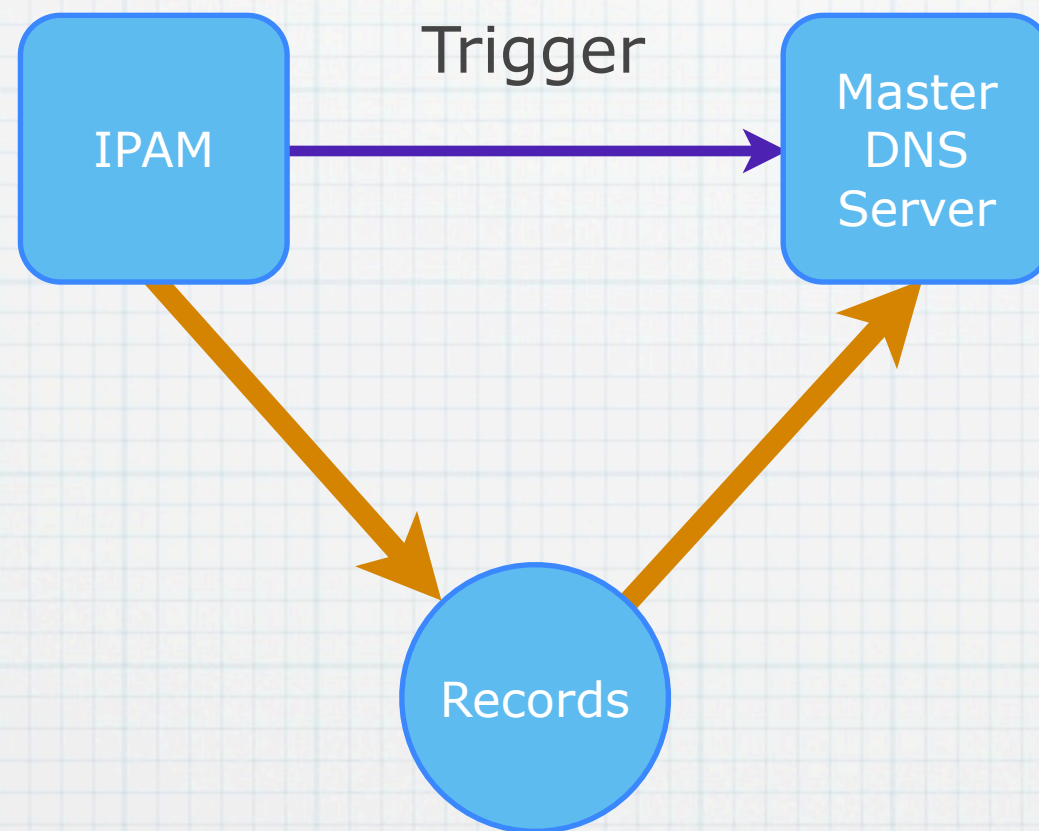


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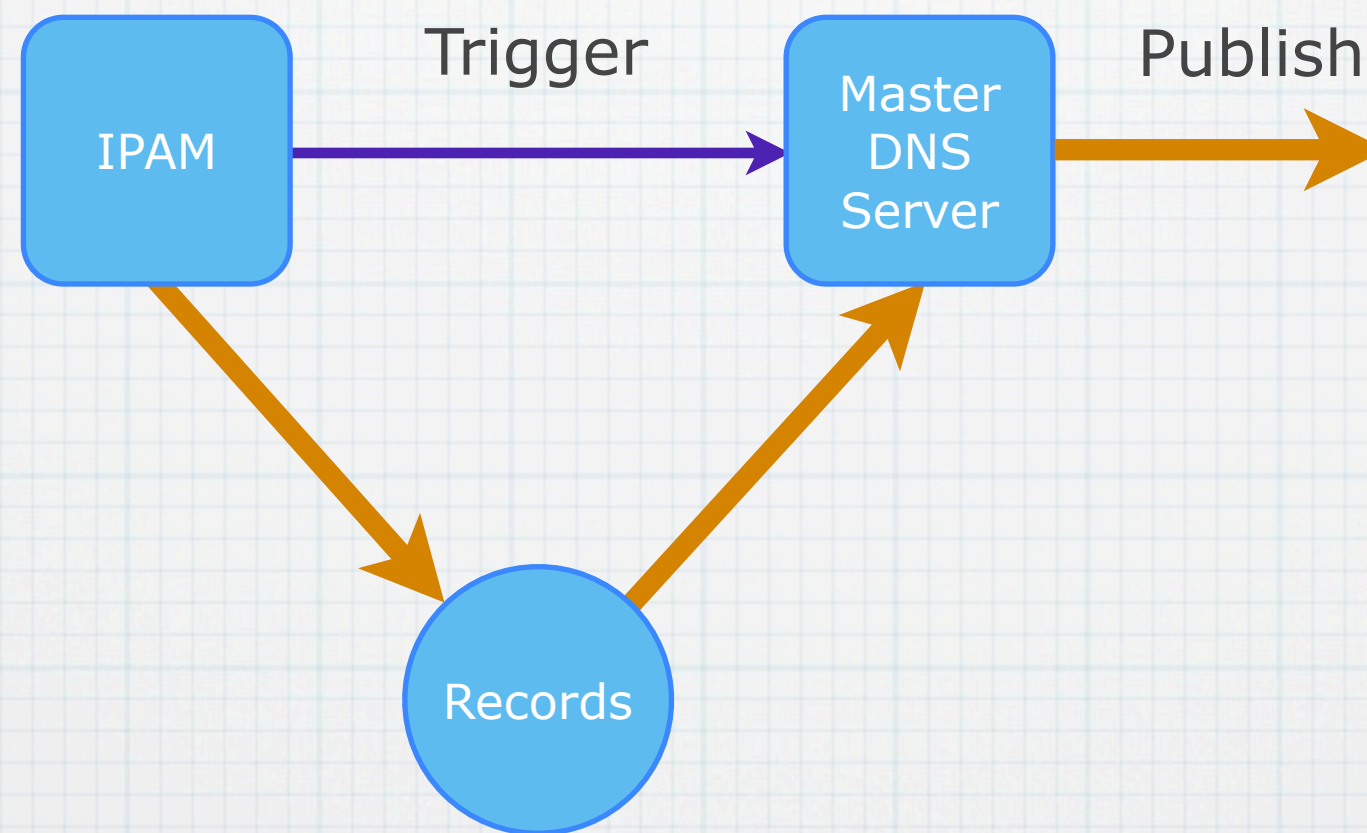


# Before DNSSEC





# Before DNSSEC





# Before Stand-Aside

IPAM

dnssec  
signzone

Master  
DNS  
Server

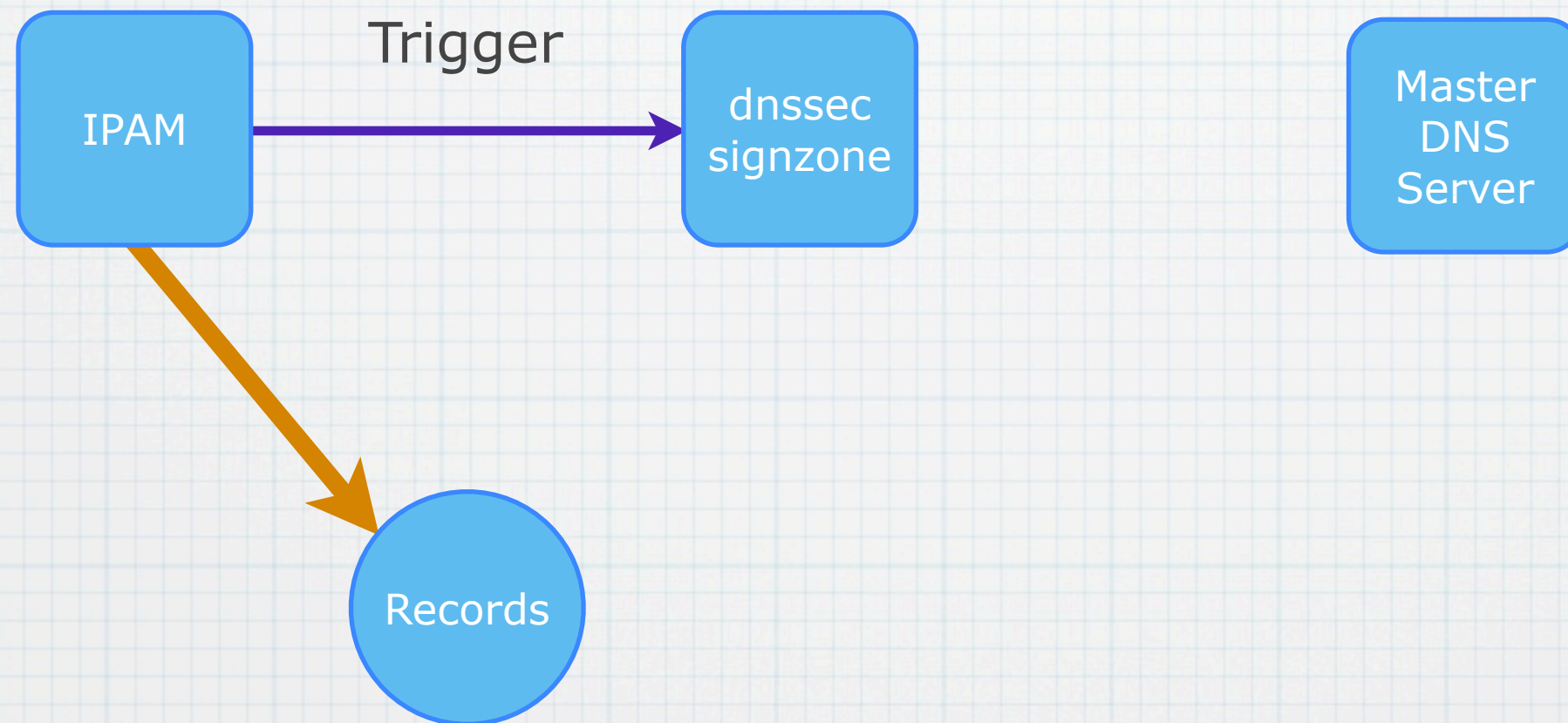


# Before Stand-Aside



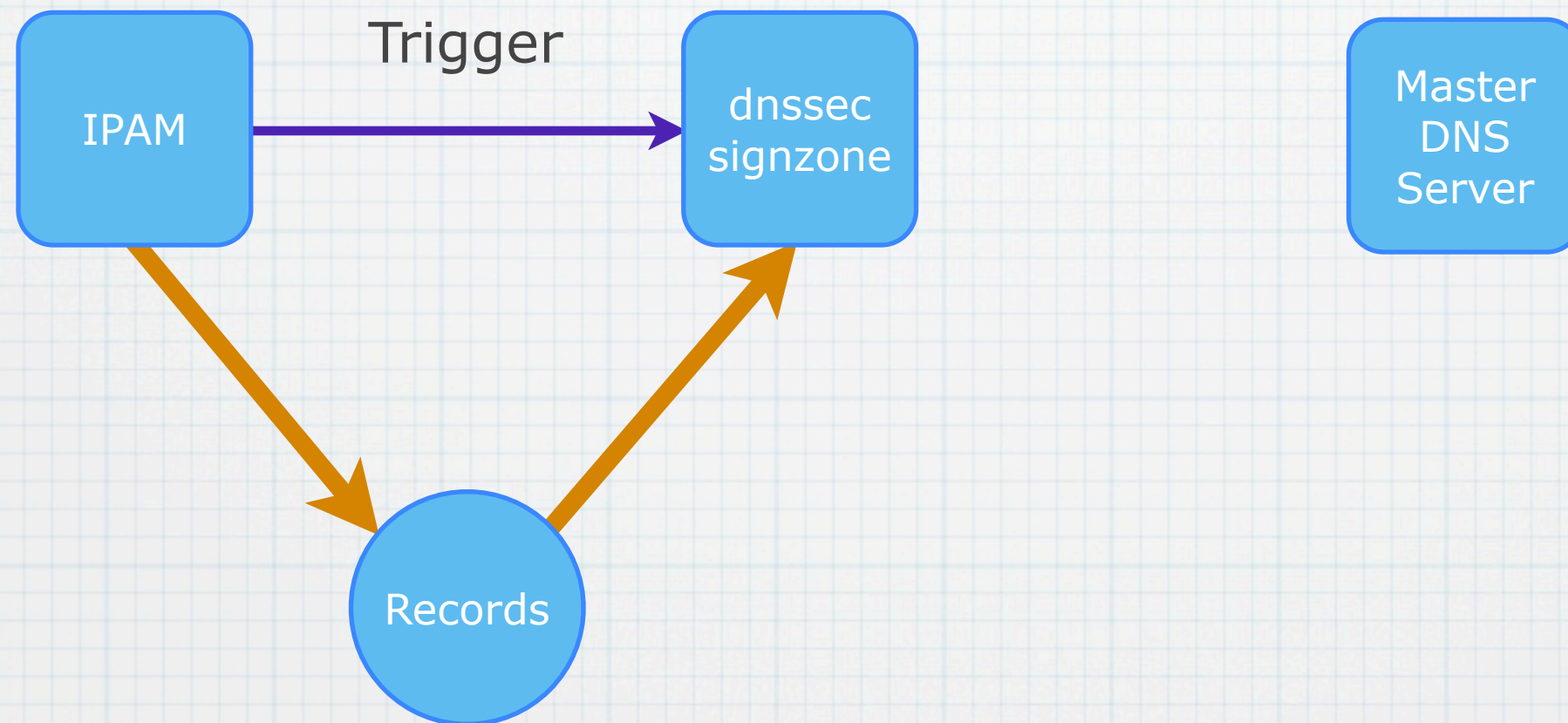


# Before Stand-Aside



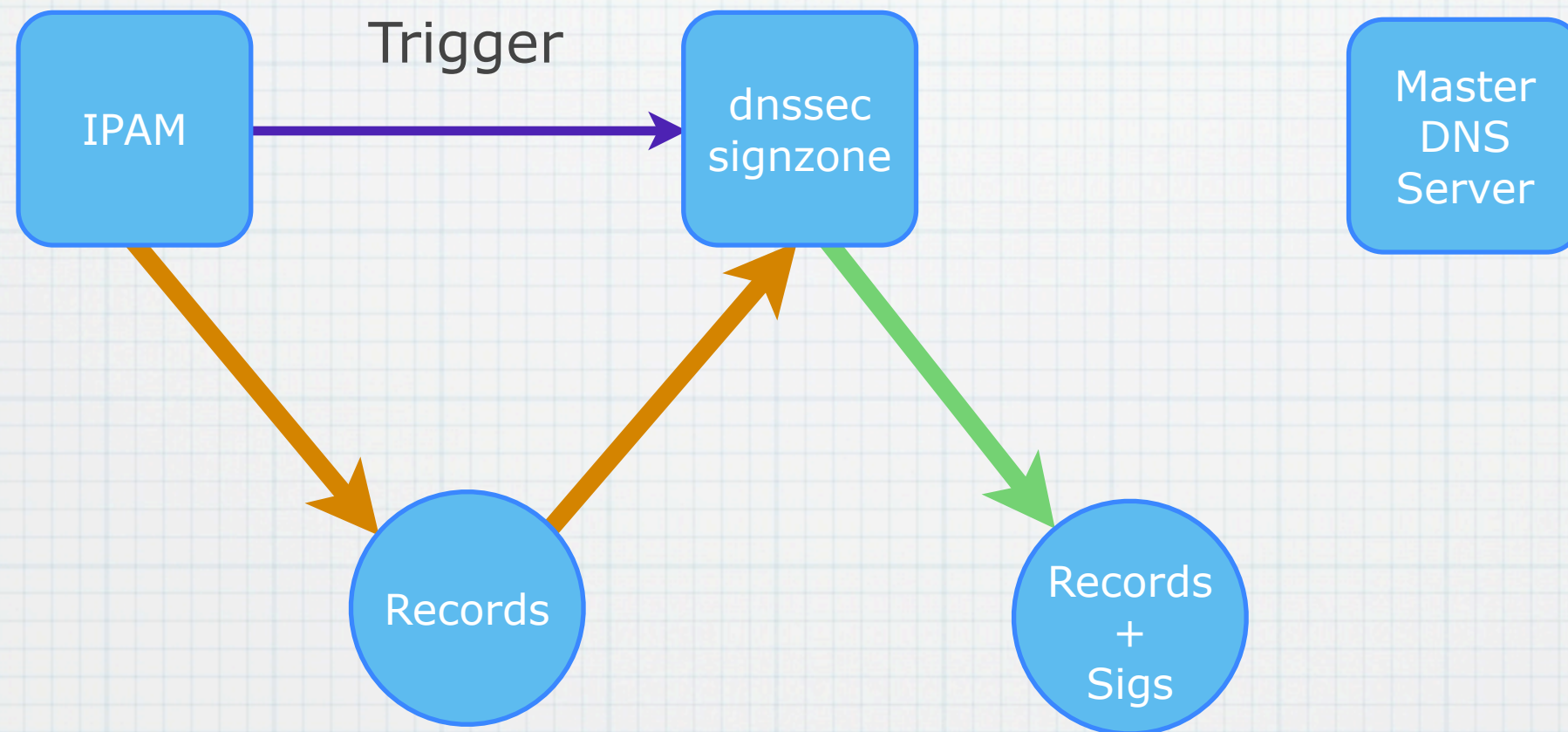


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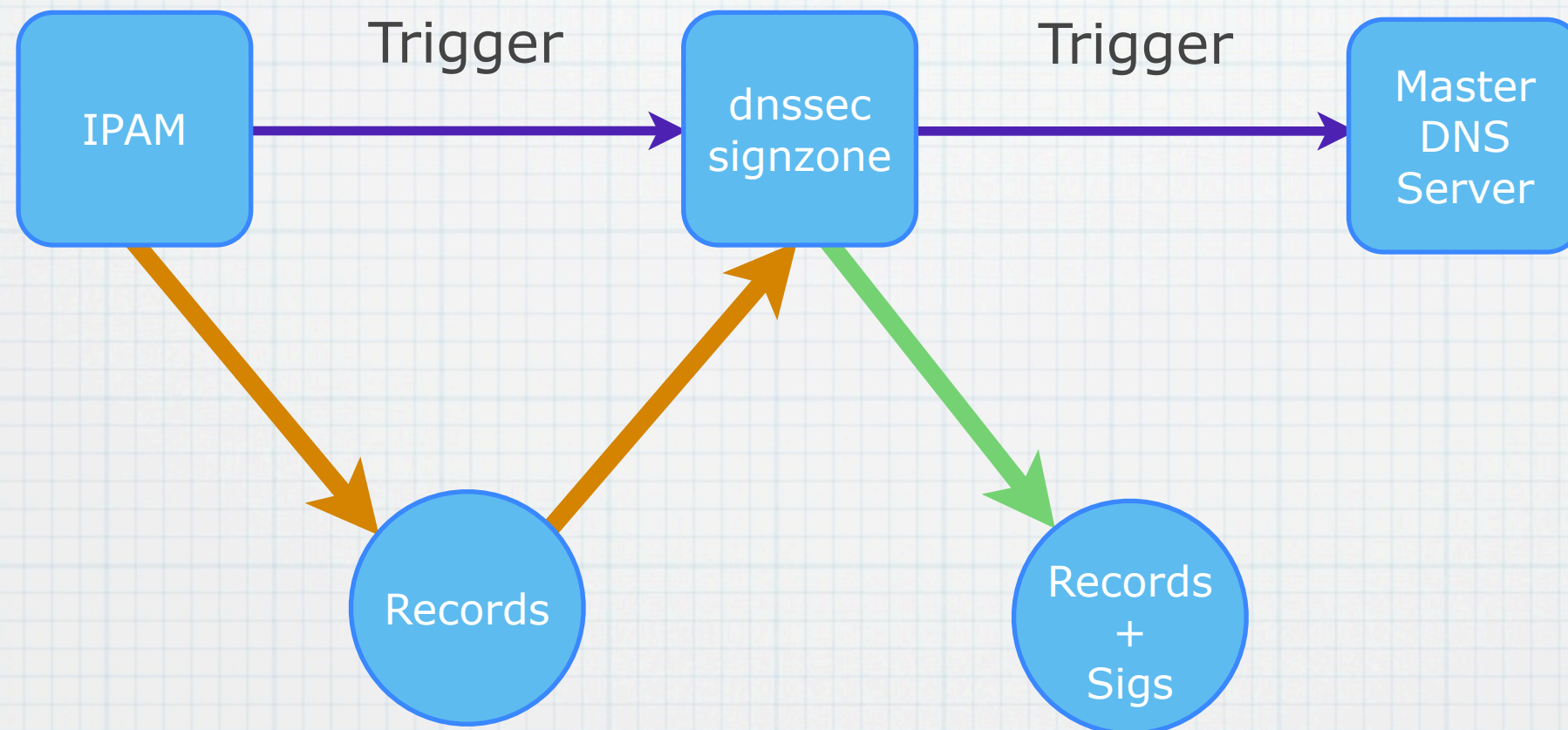


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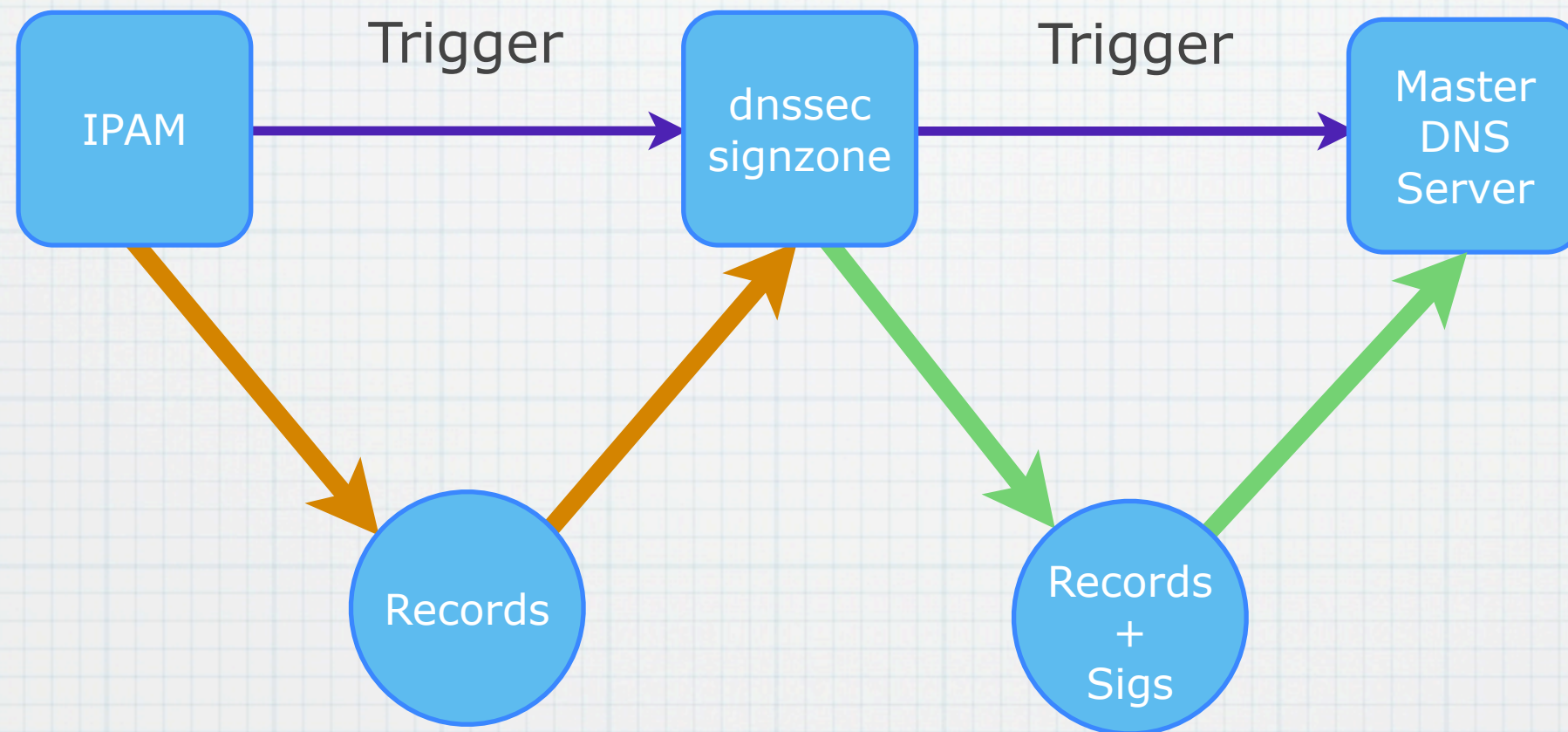


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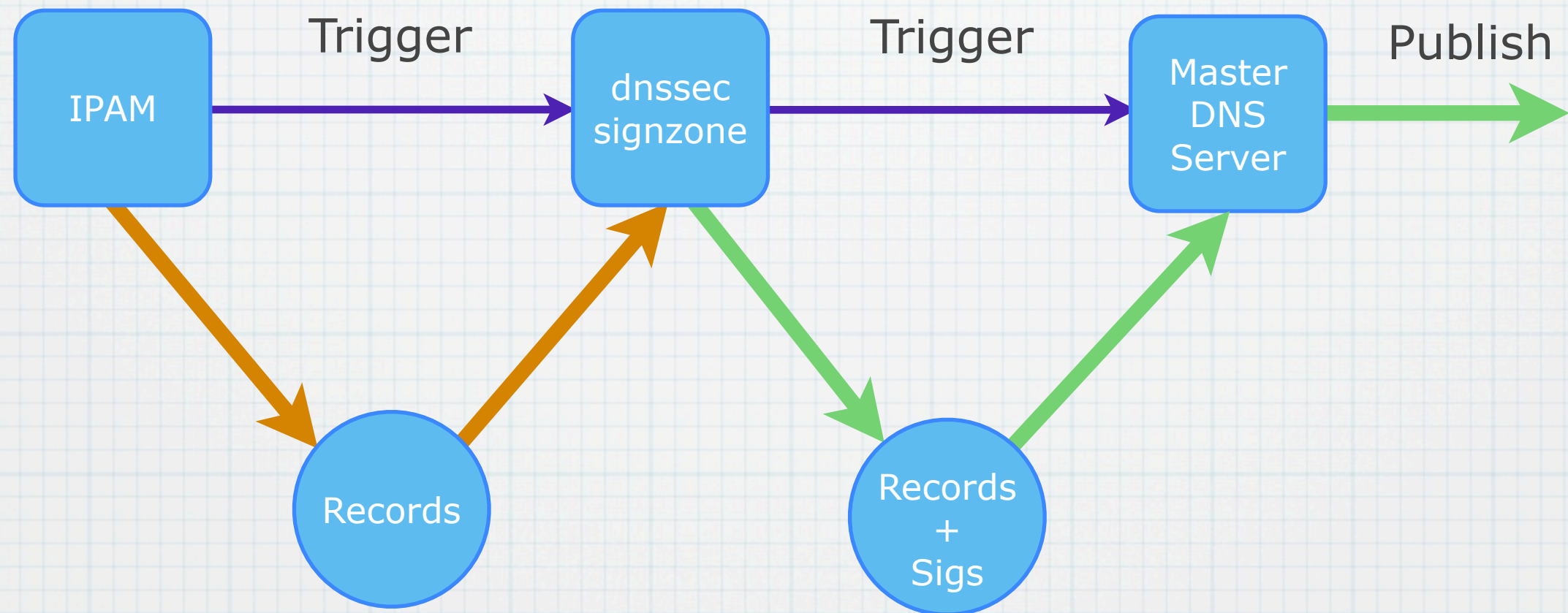


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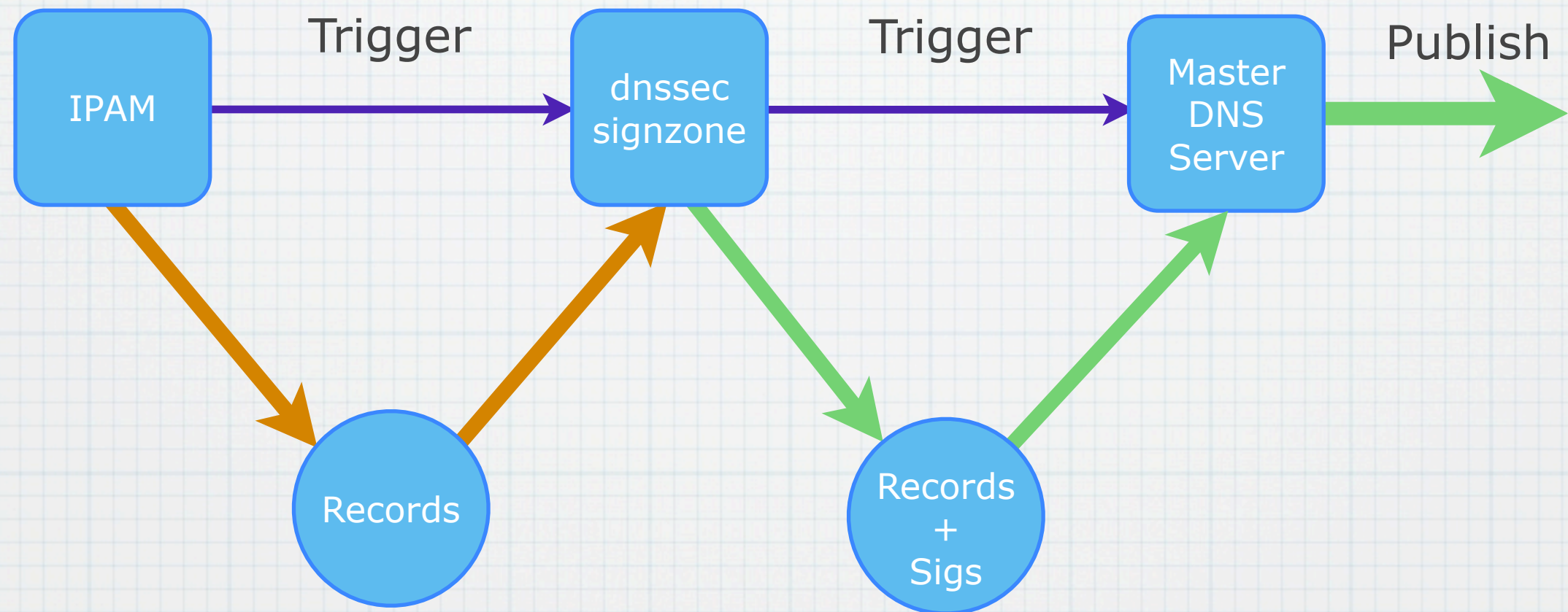


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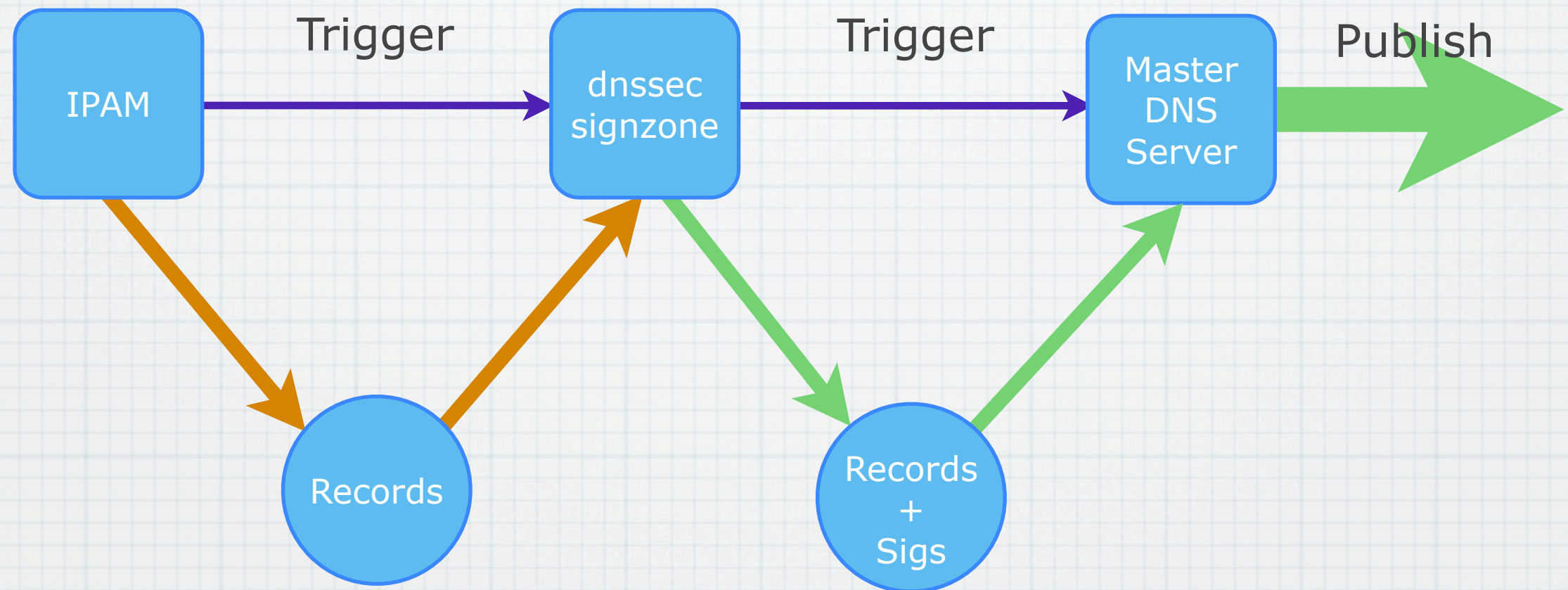


# Before Stand-Aside





# Before Stand-Aside





# First Signing

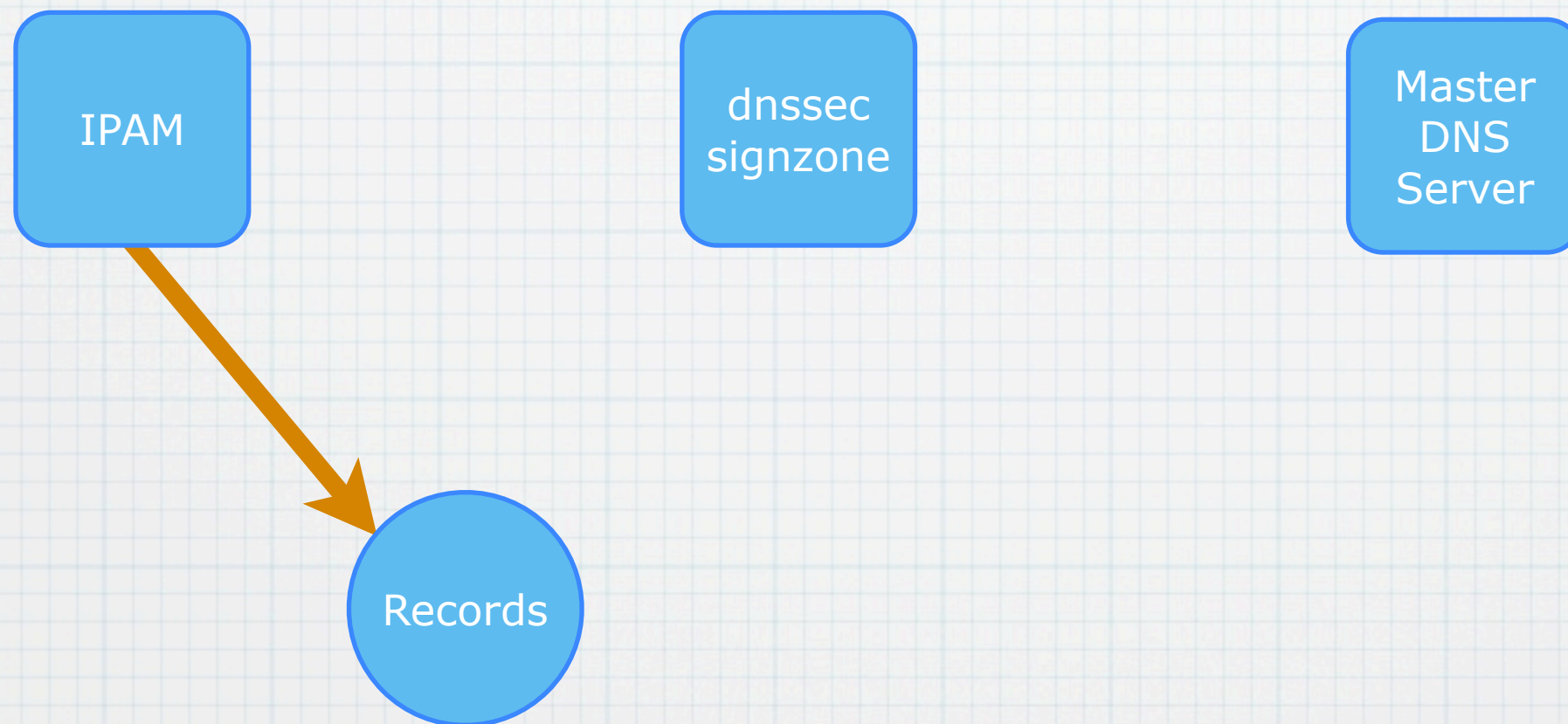
IPAM

dnssec  
signzone

Master  
DNS  
Server

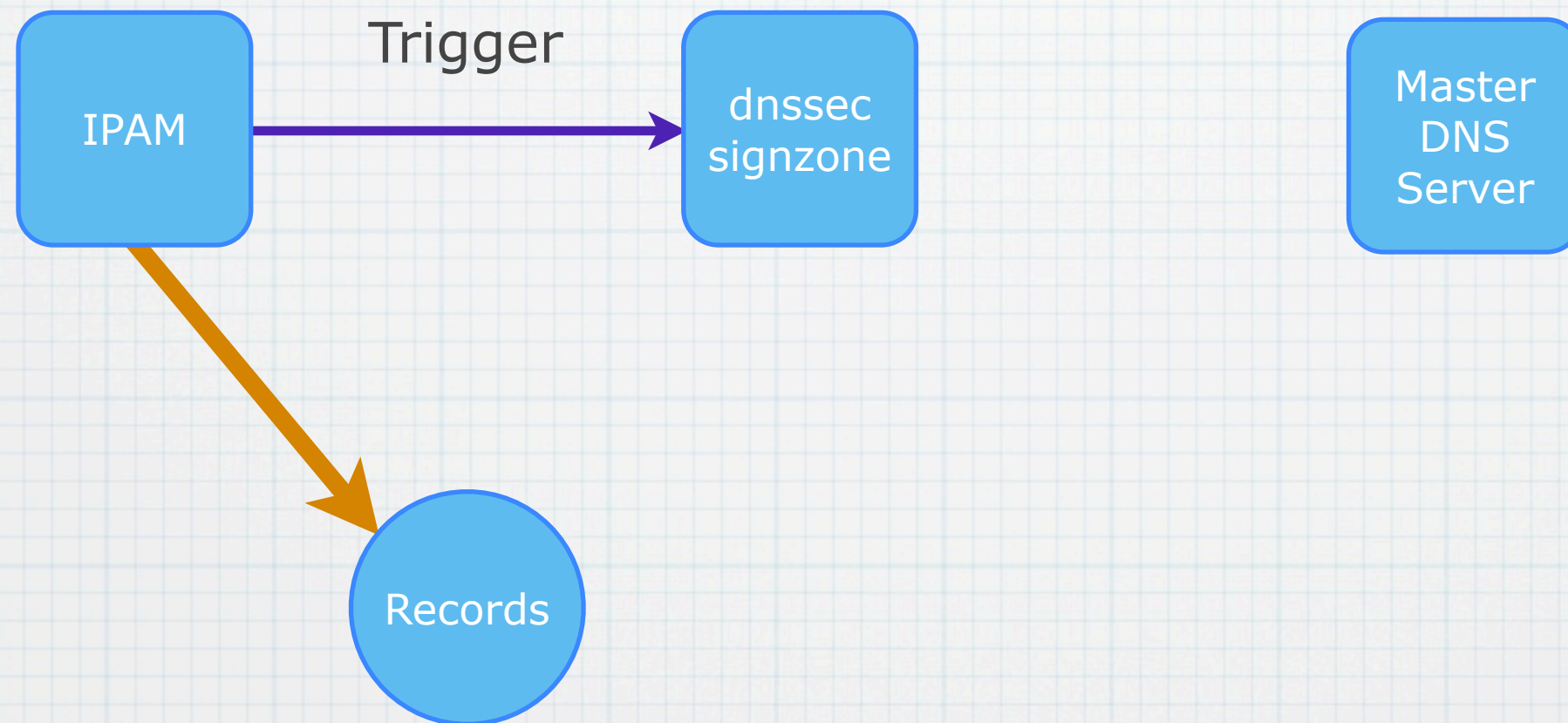


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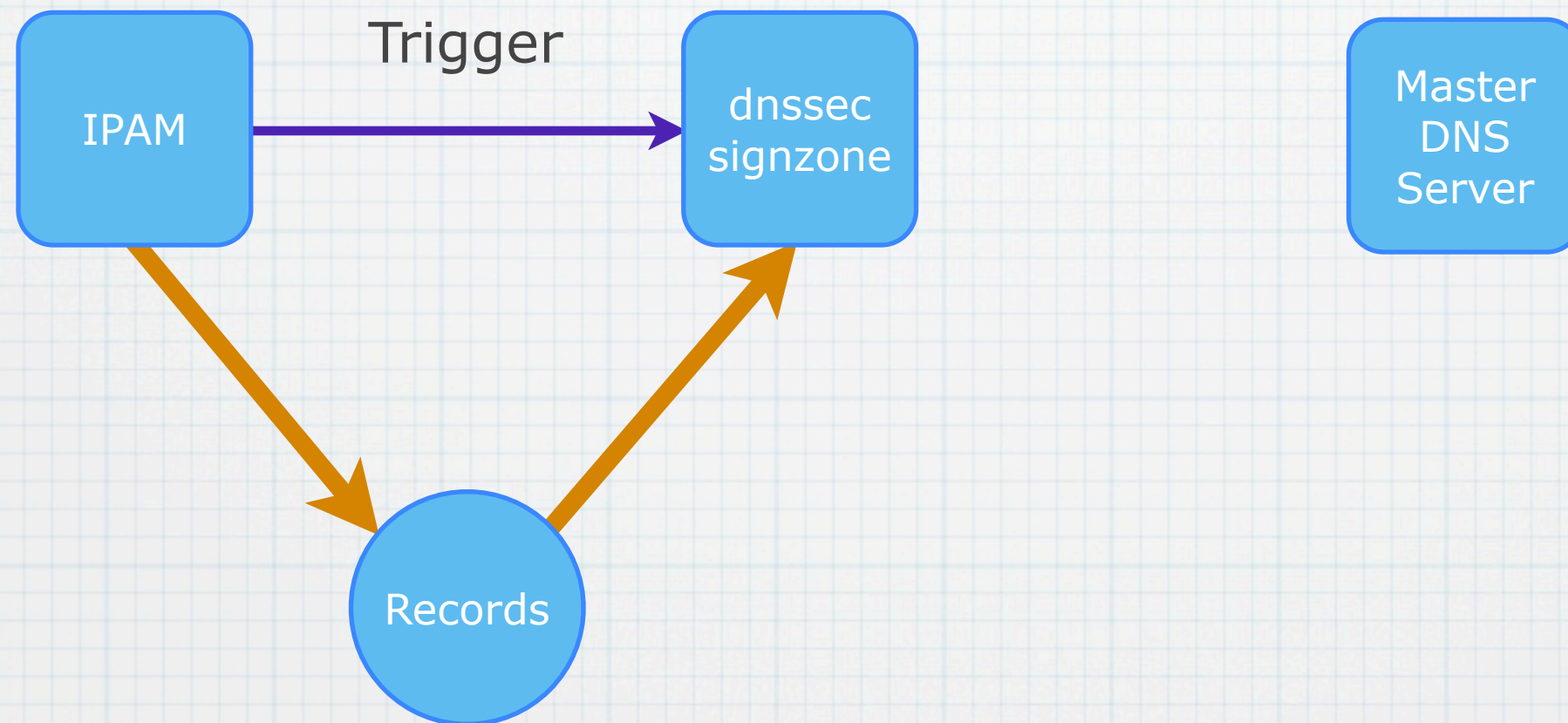


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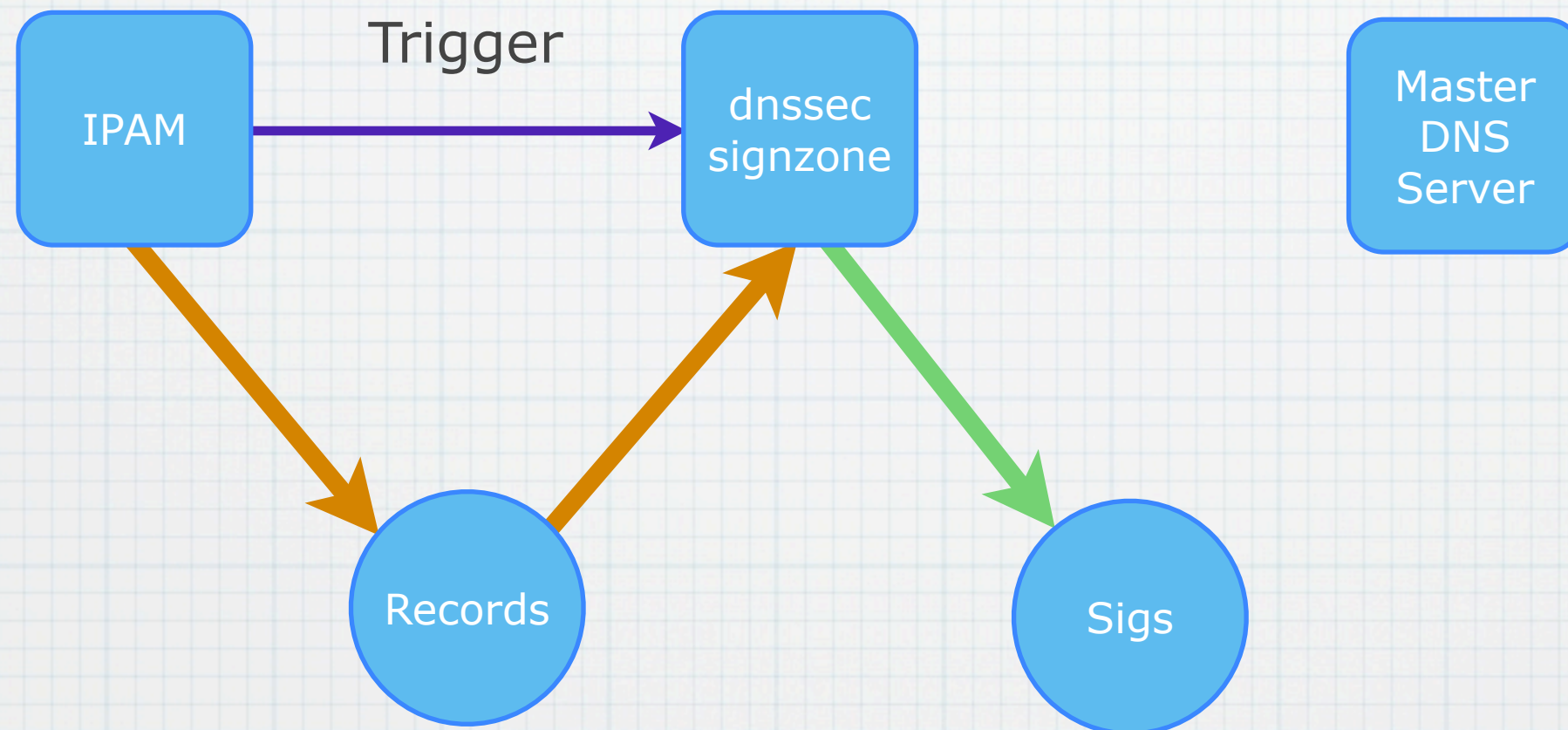


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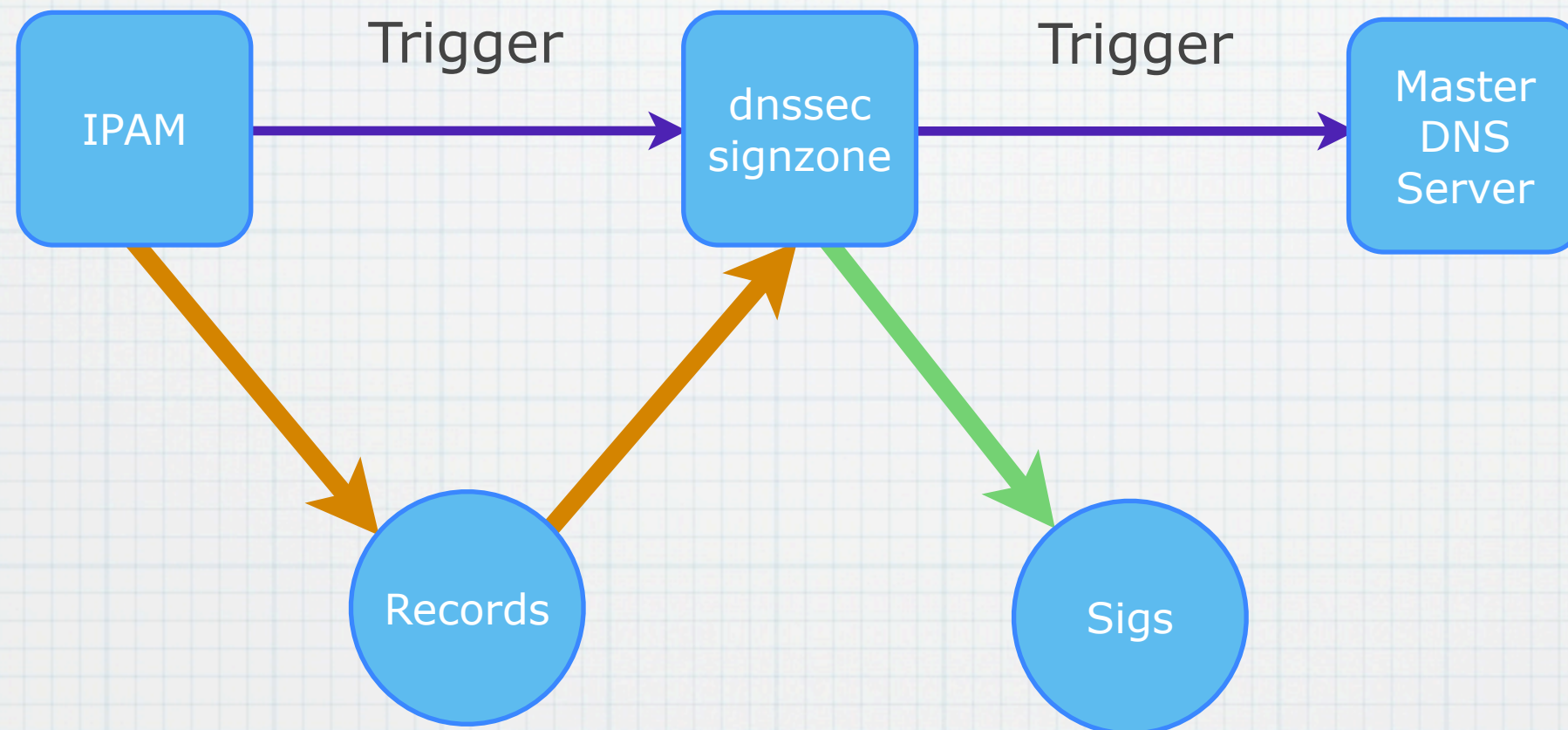


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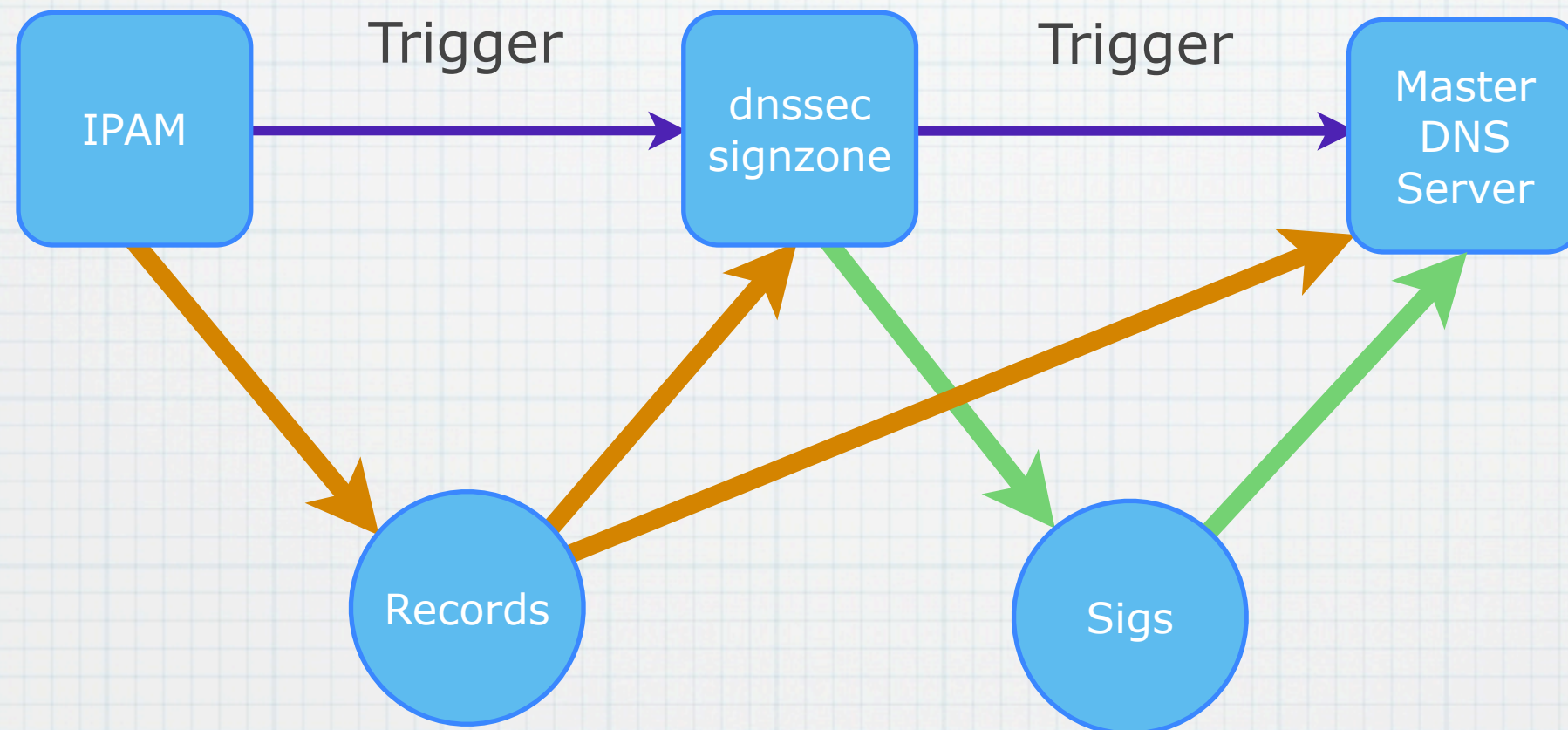


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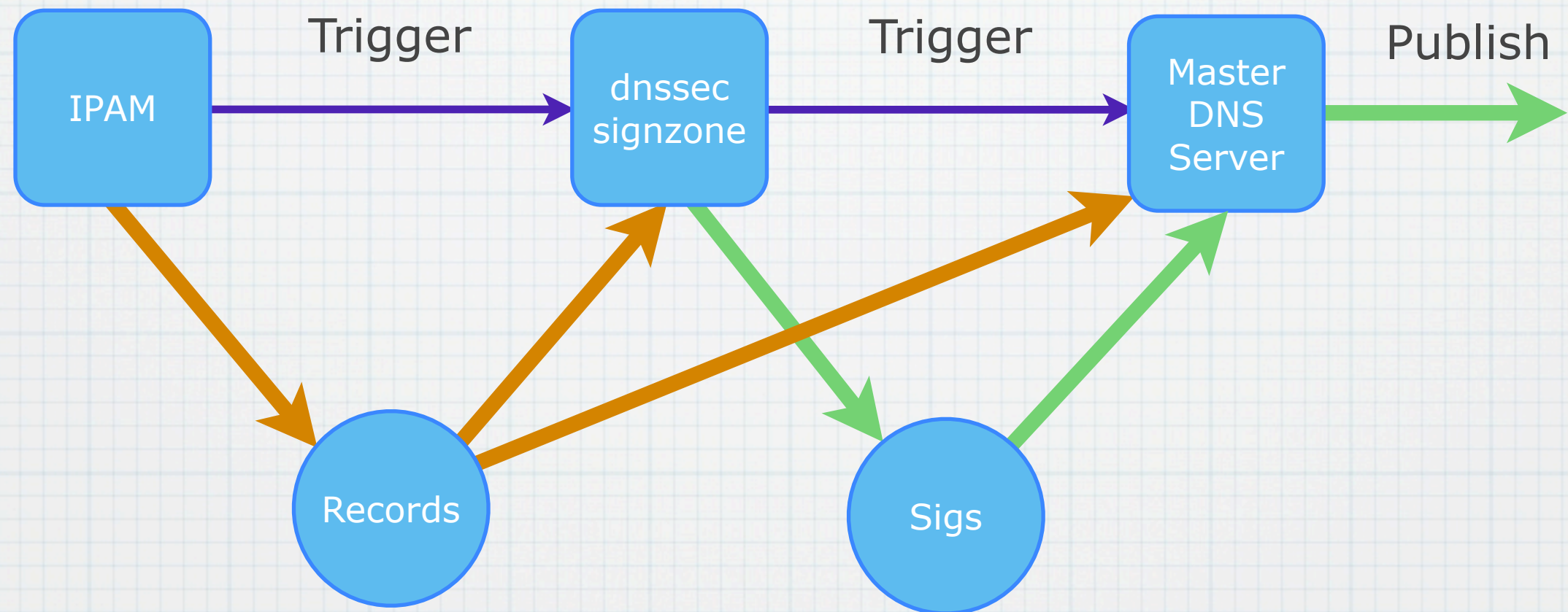


# First Signing





# First Signing





# Subsequent Signing

IPAM

dnssec  
signzone

Master  
DNS  
Server

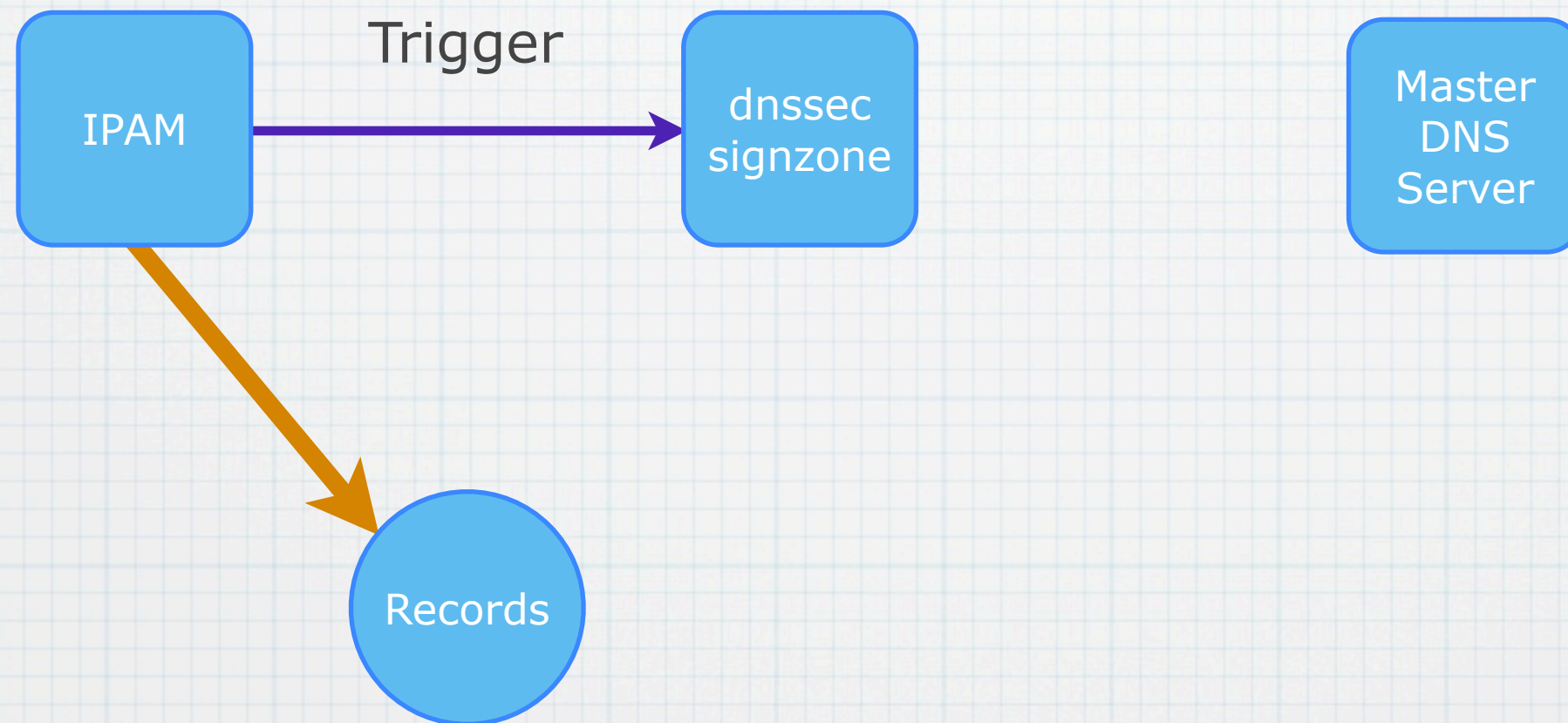


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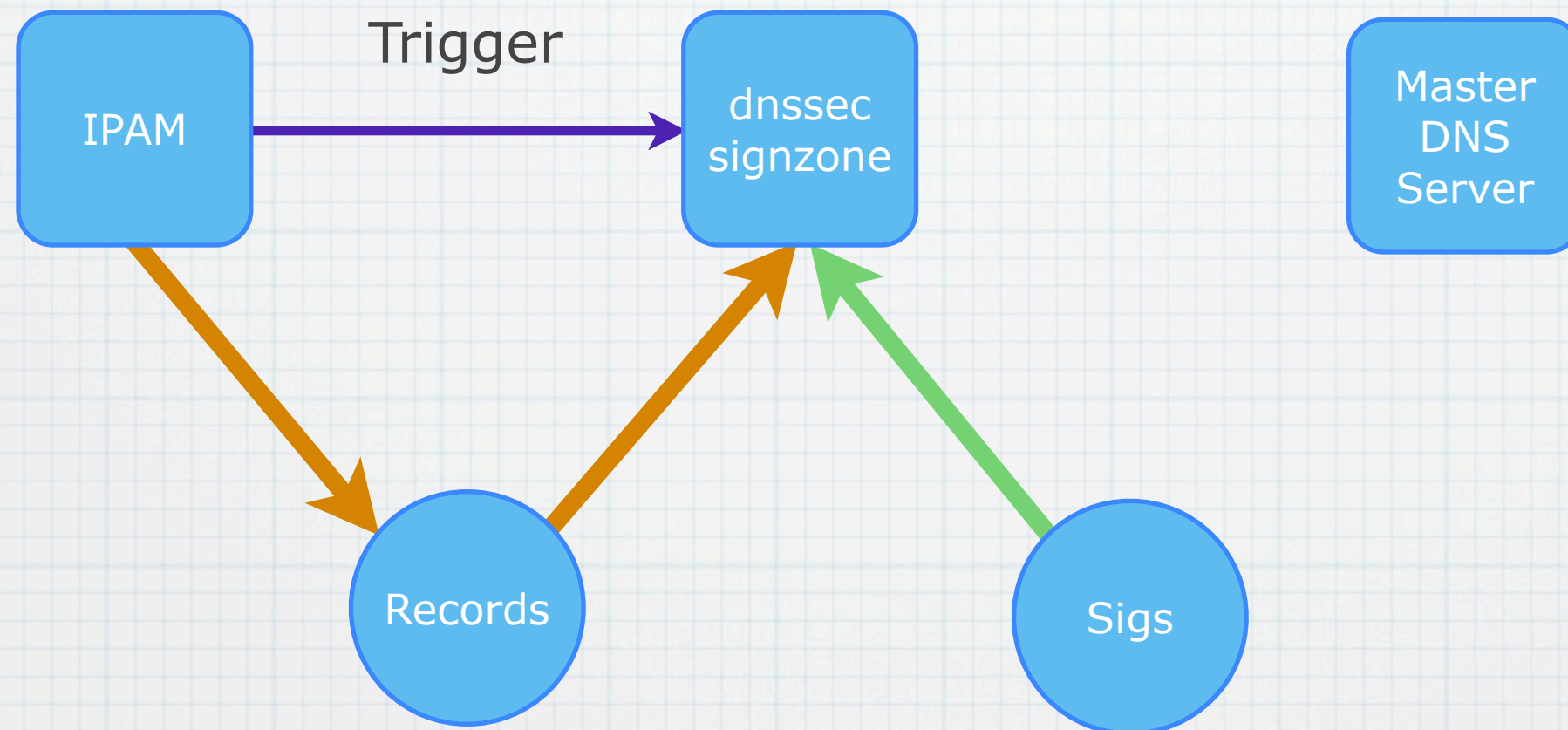


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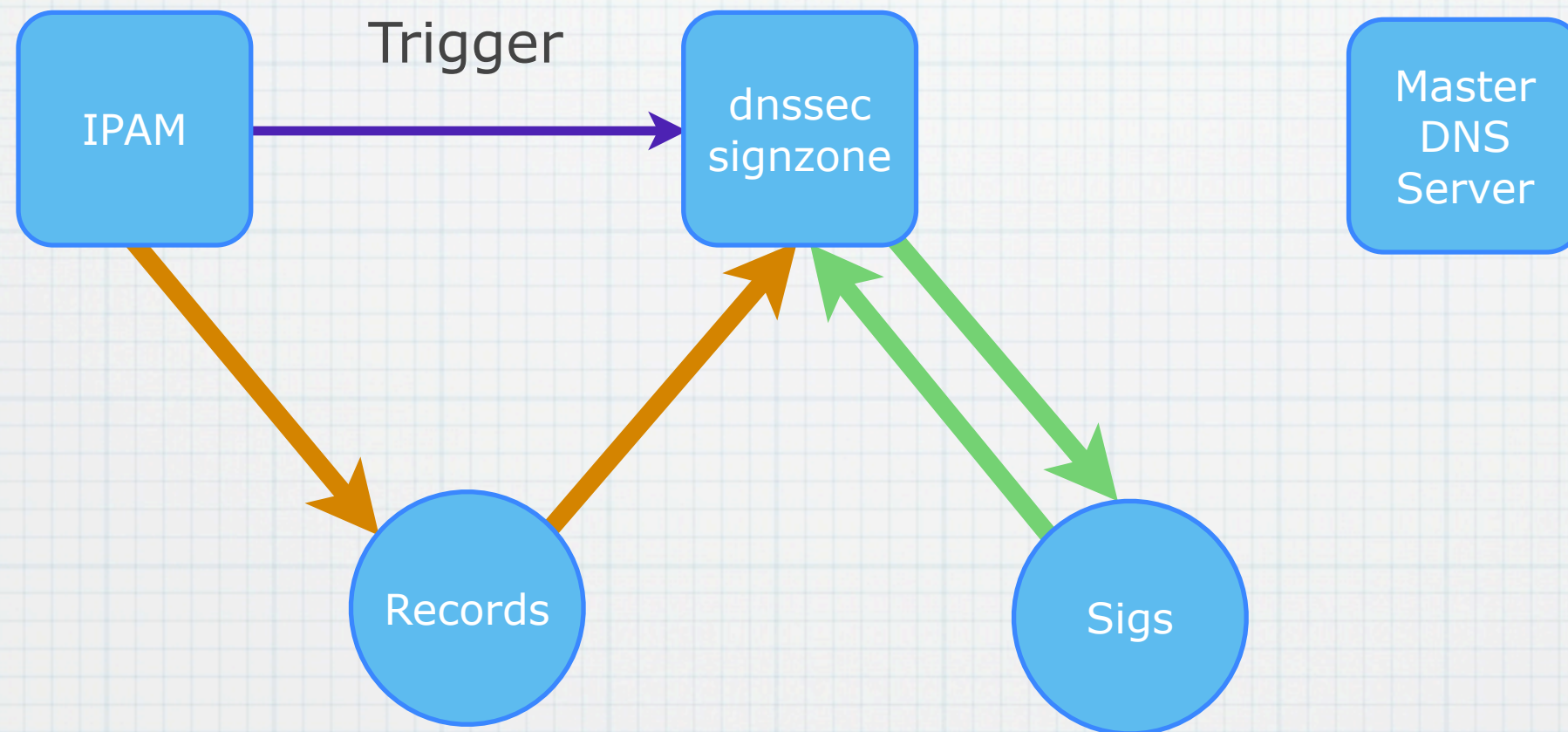


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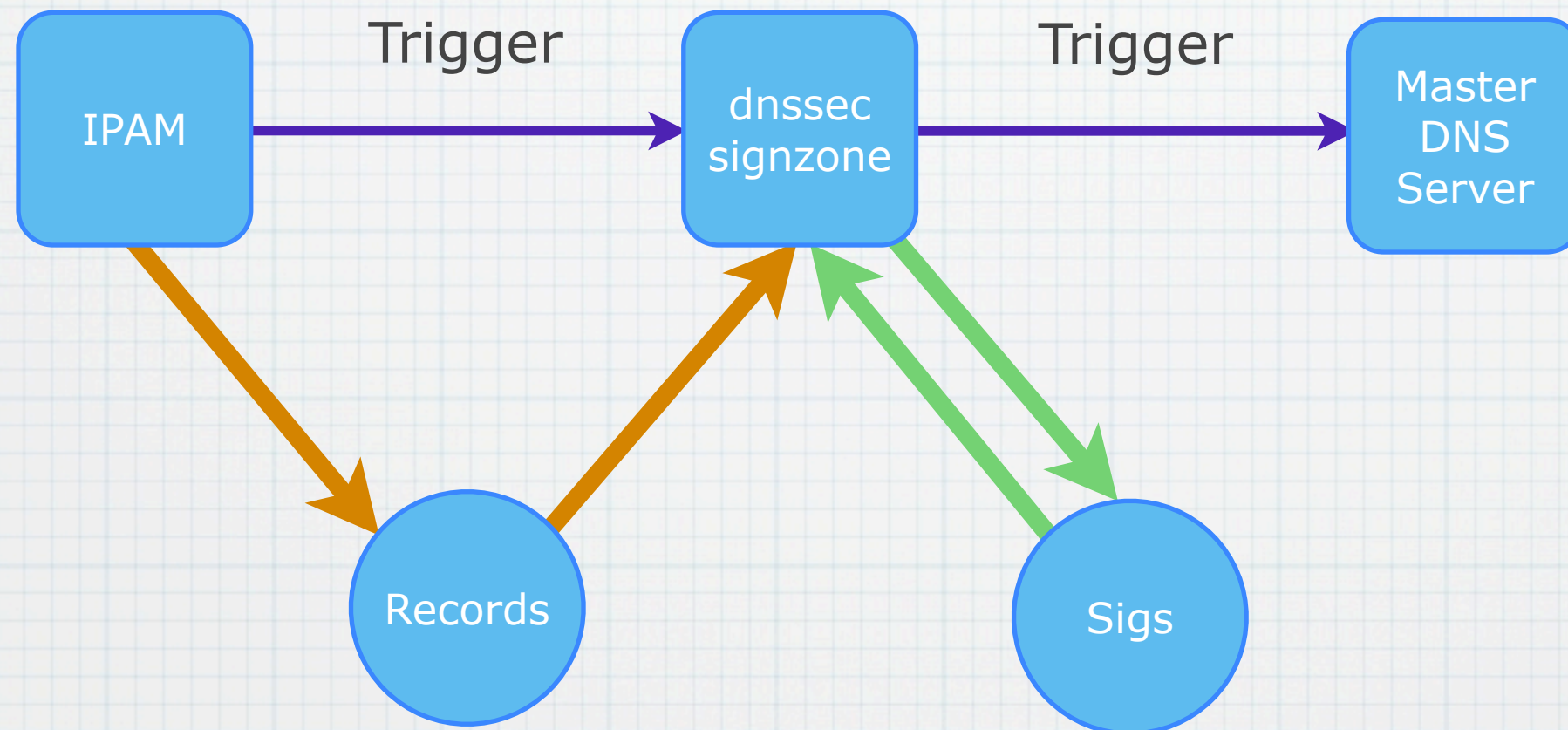


# Subsequent Signing



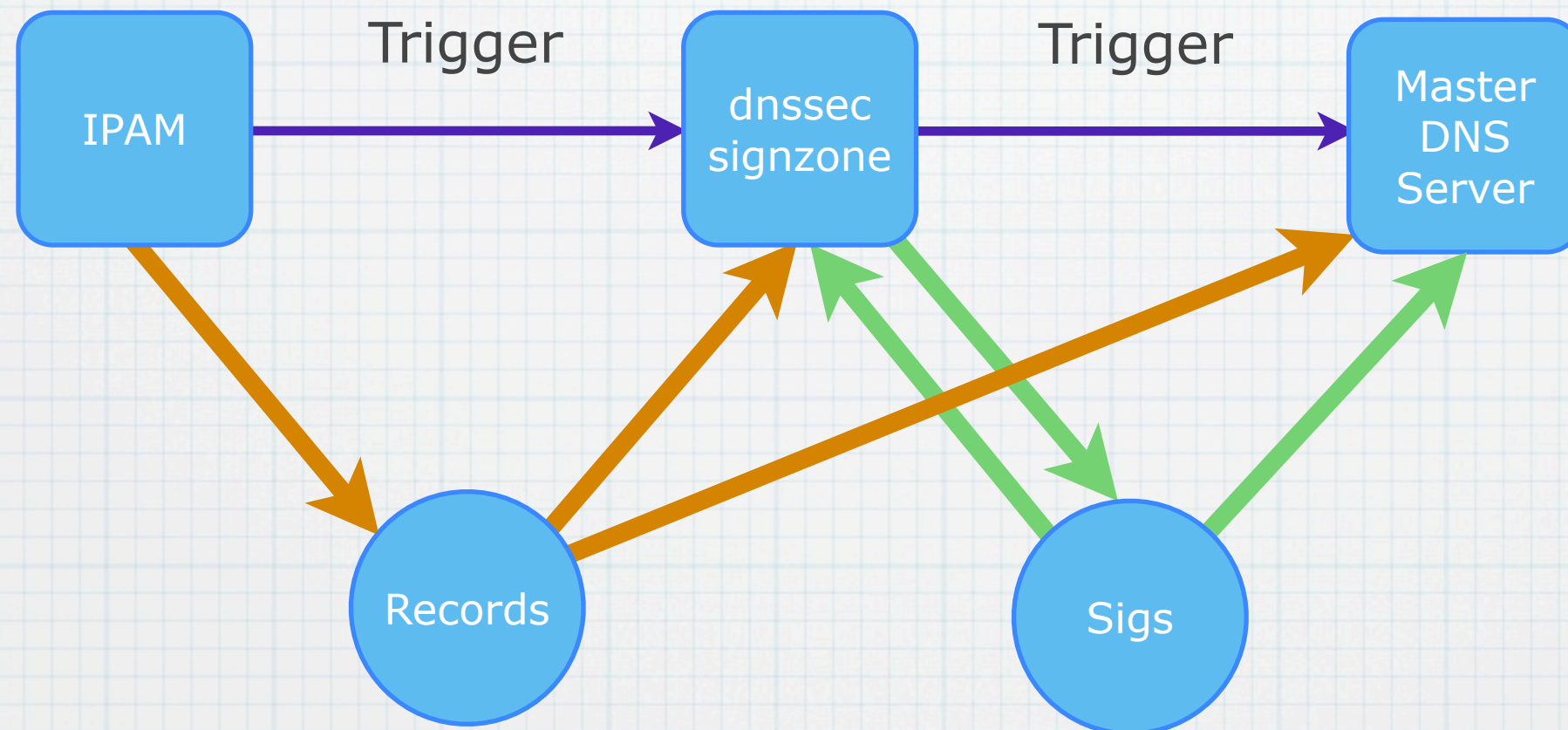


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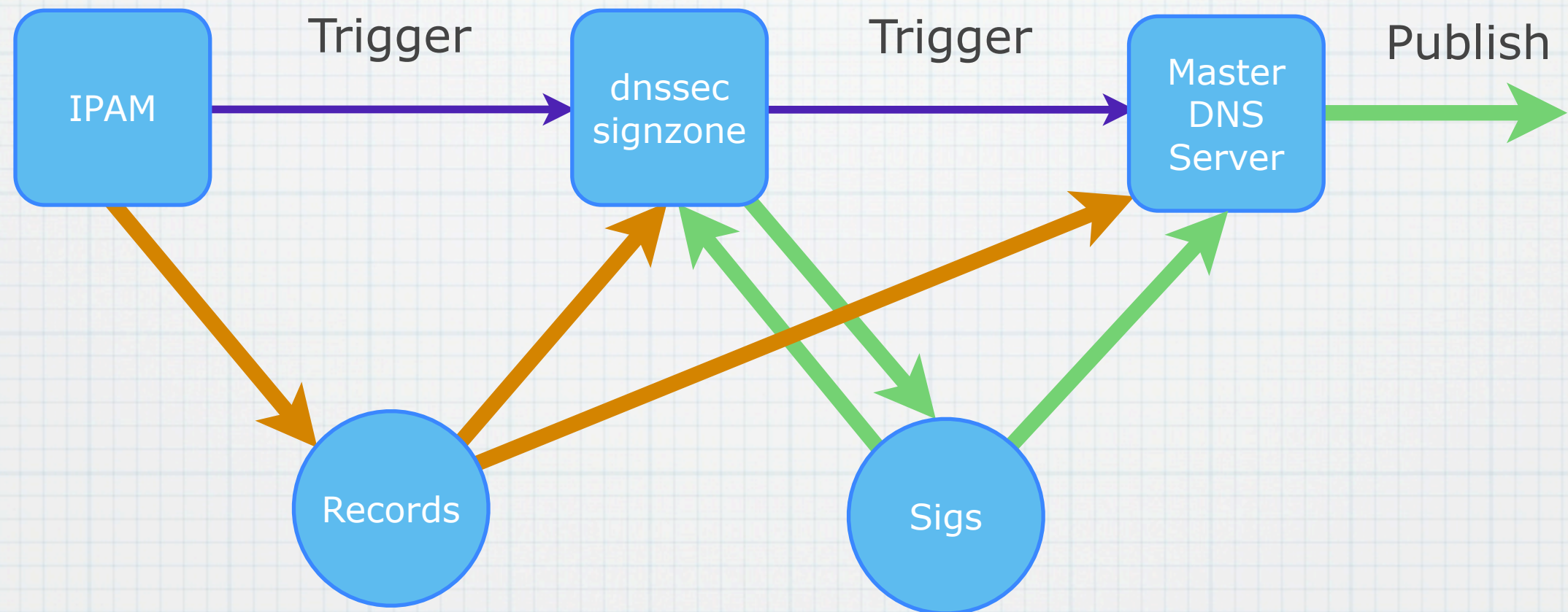


# Subsequent Signing





# Subsequent Signing



# Using Stand-Aside Signing

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- Enable `ixfr-from-differences` on master

# Using Stand-Aside Signing

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- Enable `ixfr-from-differences` on master
- Enable IXFR on master and slaves

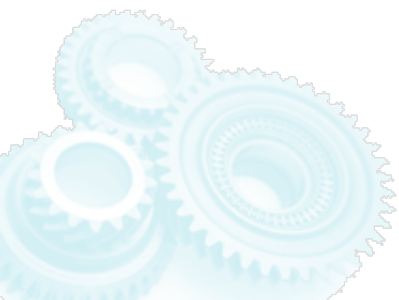


# Using Stand-Aside Signing

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- Enable `ixfr-from-differences` on master
- Enable IXFR on master and slaves
- Alter signing scripts

# Stand-Aside Signing



# Inline Signing Benefits

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- Deploying DNSSEC

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- IPAM or other source

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- Deploying DNSSEC
- IPAM or other source
- Minimize cost
- Minimize operational changes
- Parallel production and testbed
- Selective exposure

# Hidden Master

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---

- Master server receives updates, and notifies slaves of changes.

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- Master server receives updates, and notifies slaves of changes.
- Slave transfer from the master using AXFR and IXFR.

# Hidden Master

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- Master server receives updates, and notifies slaves of changes.
- Slave transfer from the master using AXFR and IXFR.
- The master itself is not queried by resolvers.

# Hidden Master

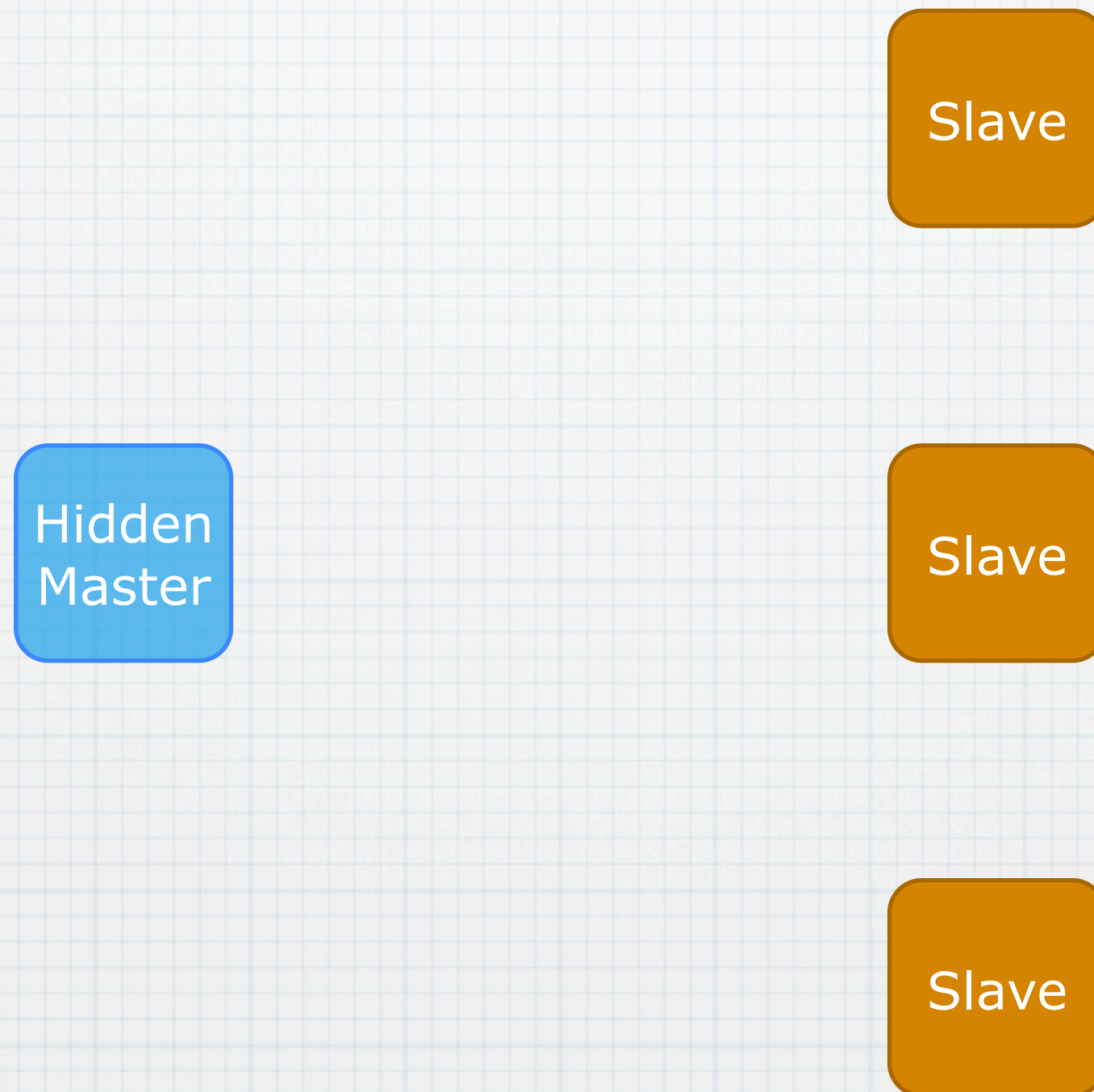


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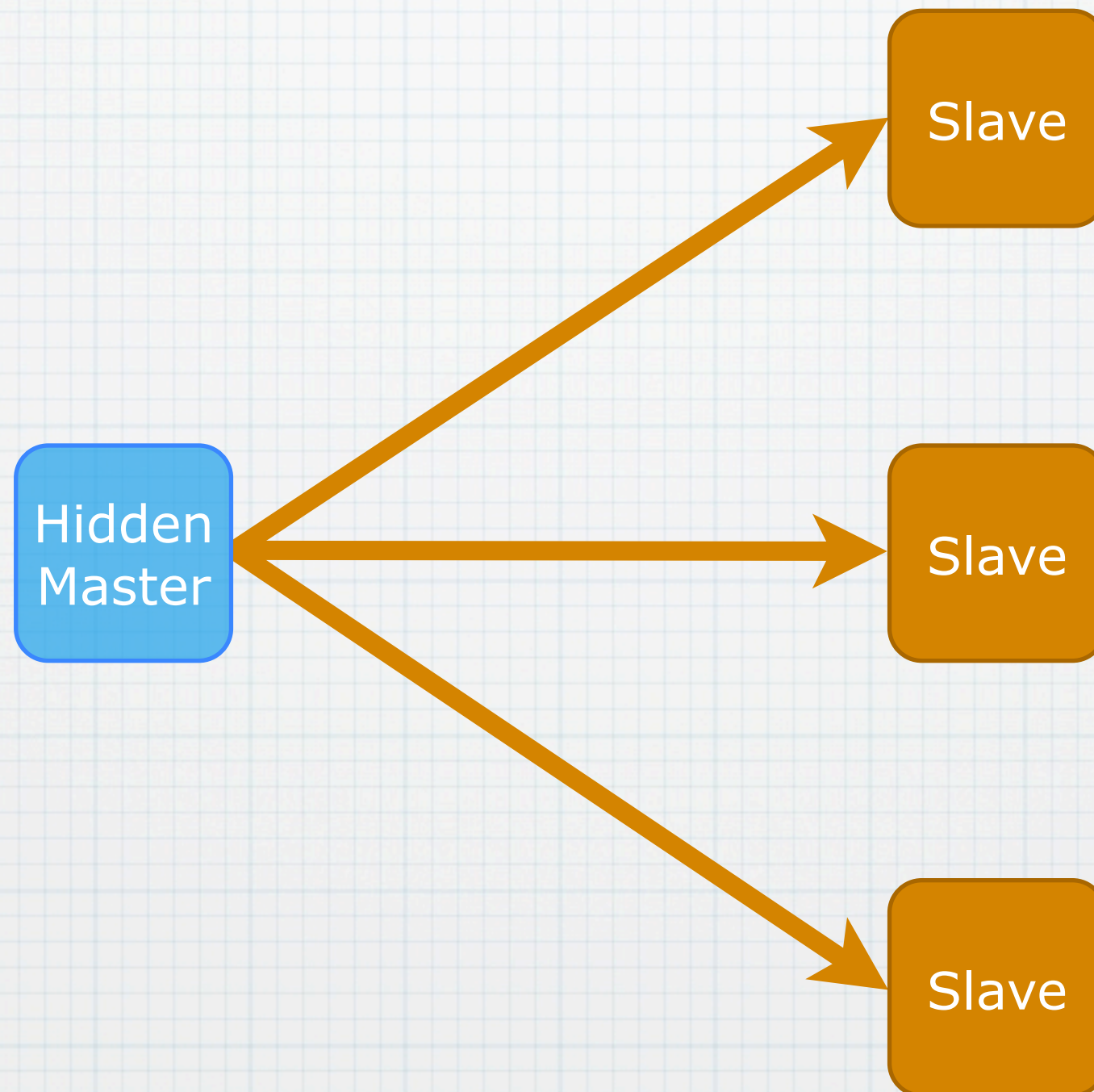


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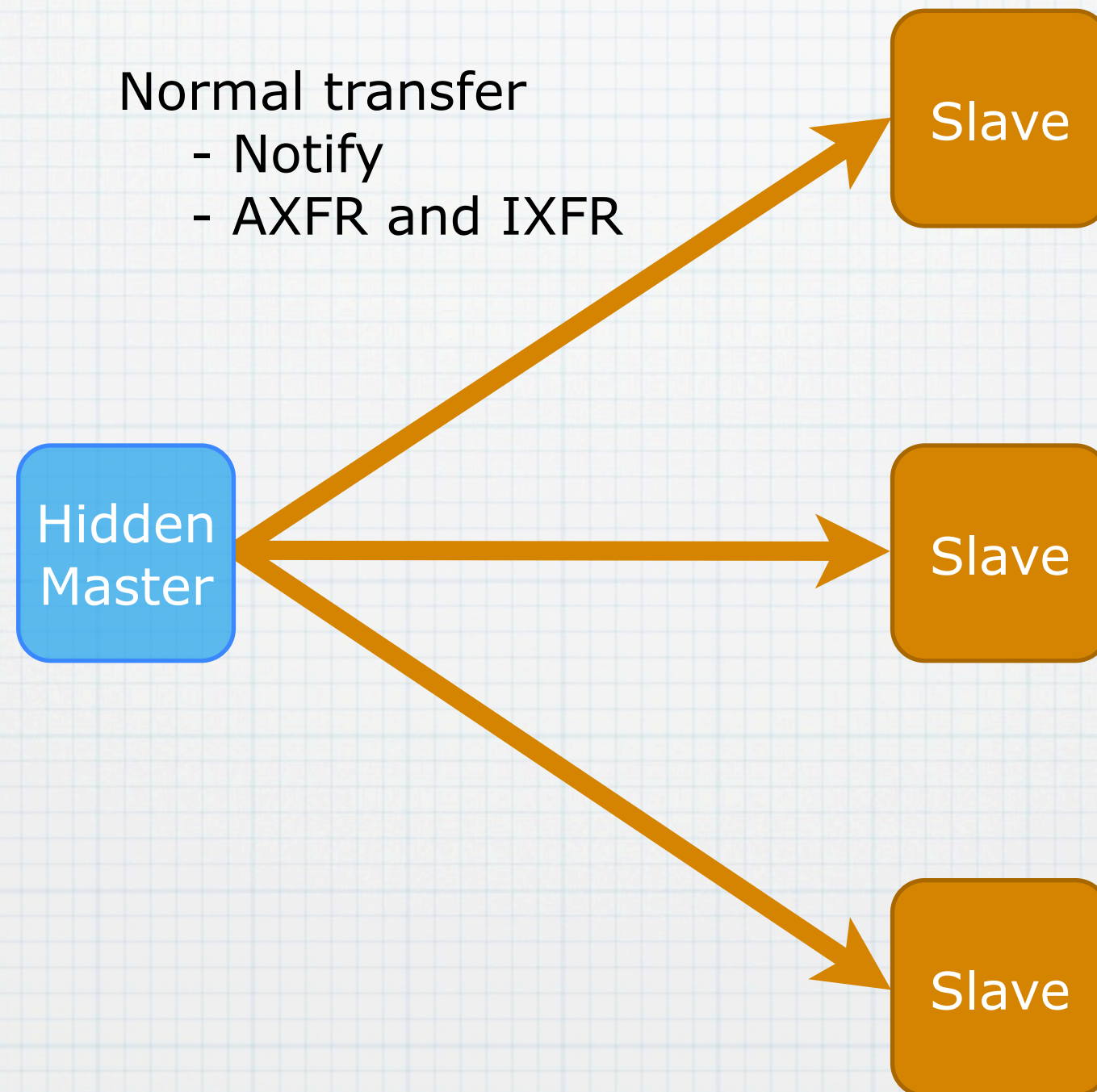


# Hidden Master



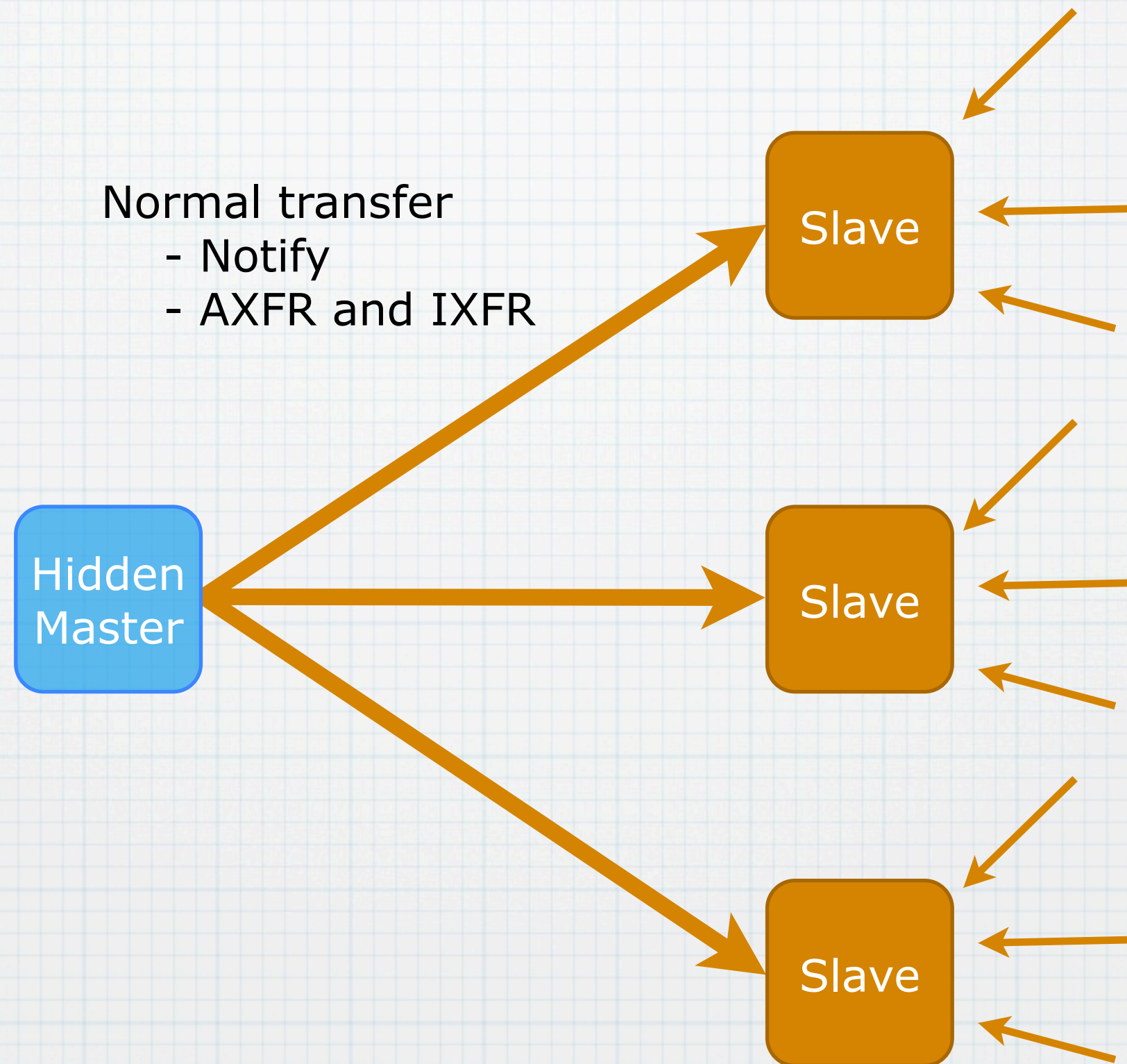


# Hidden Master

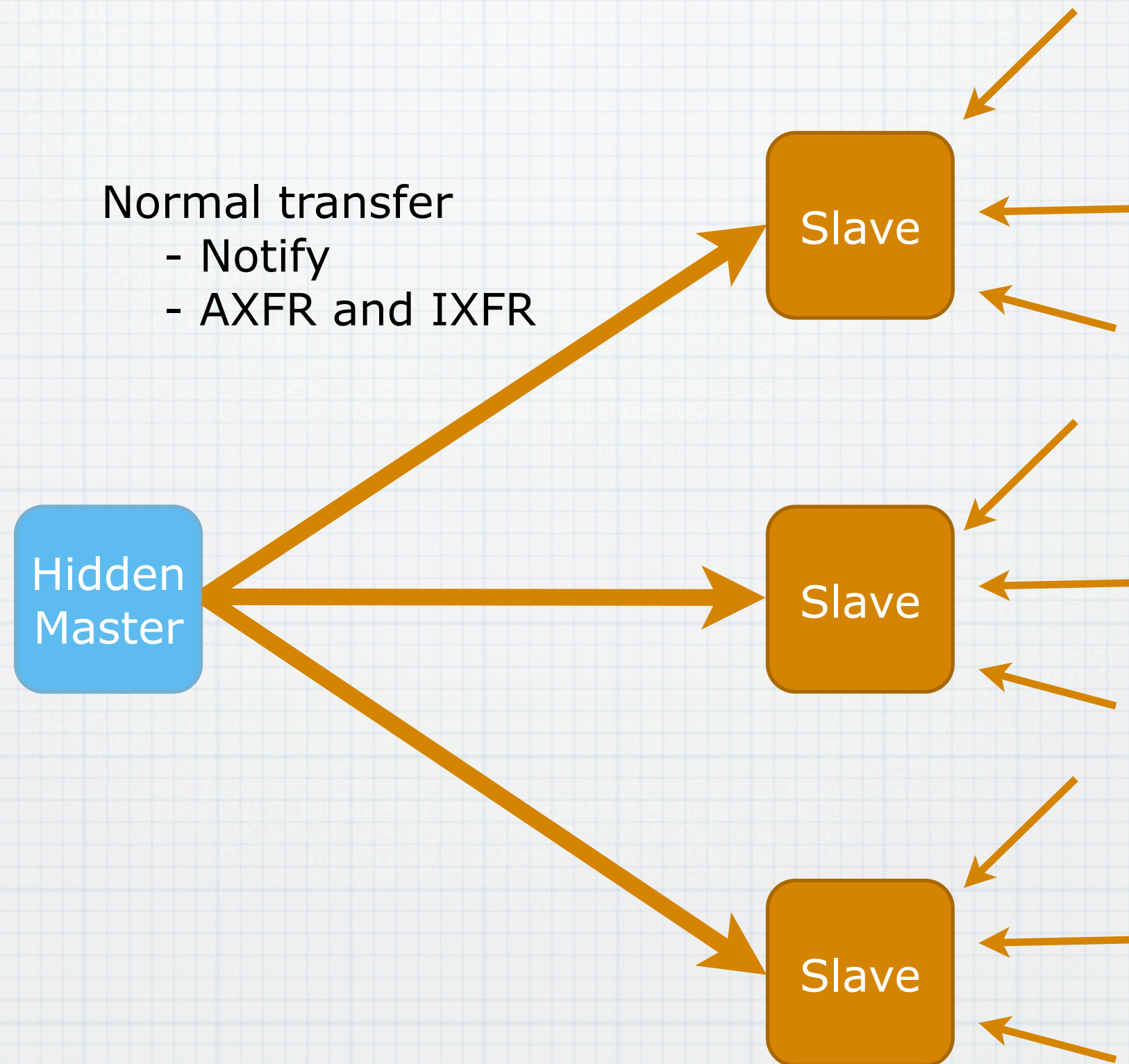




# Hidden Master

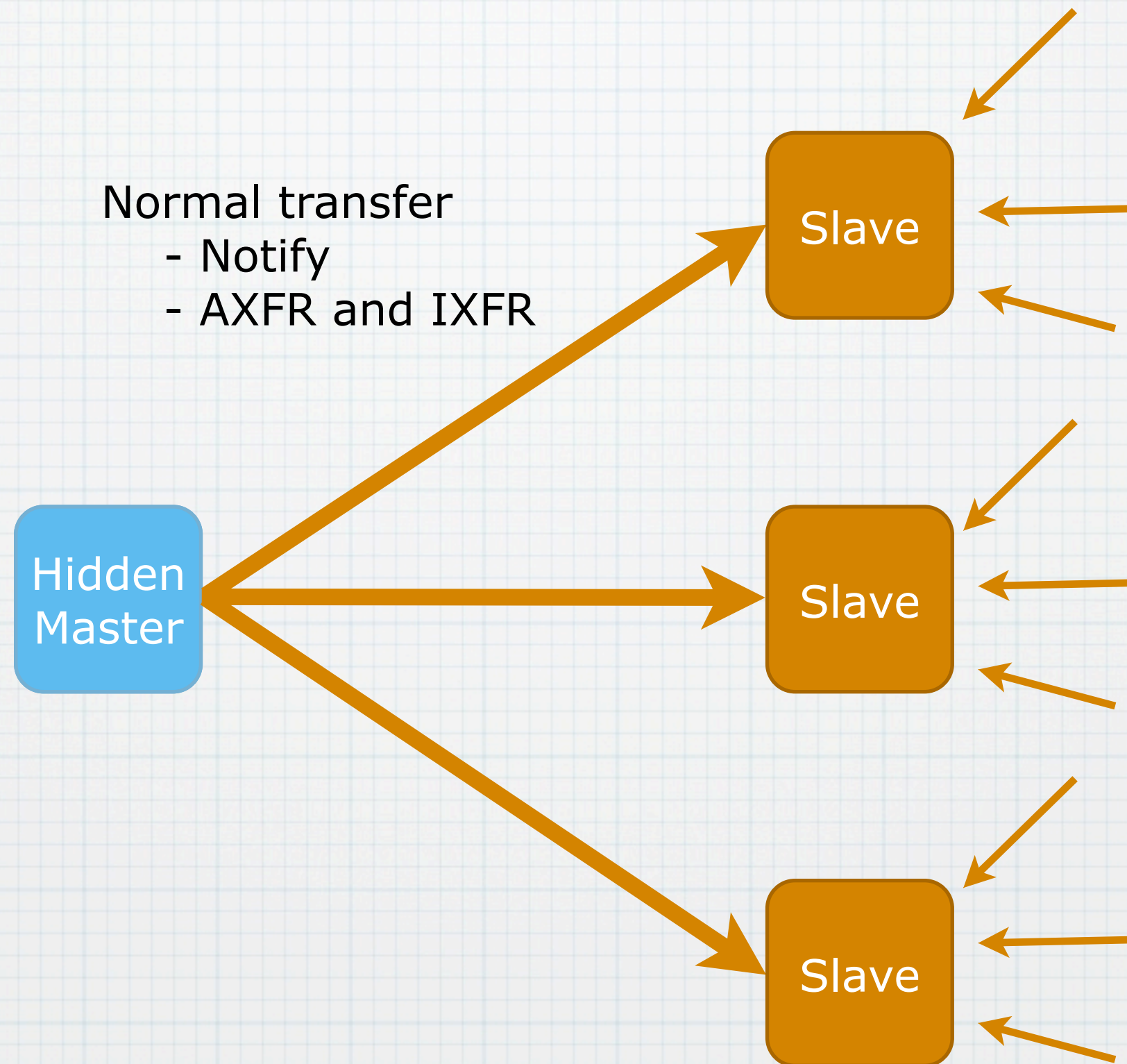






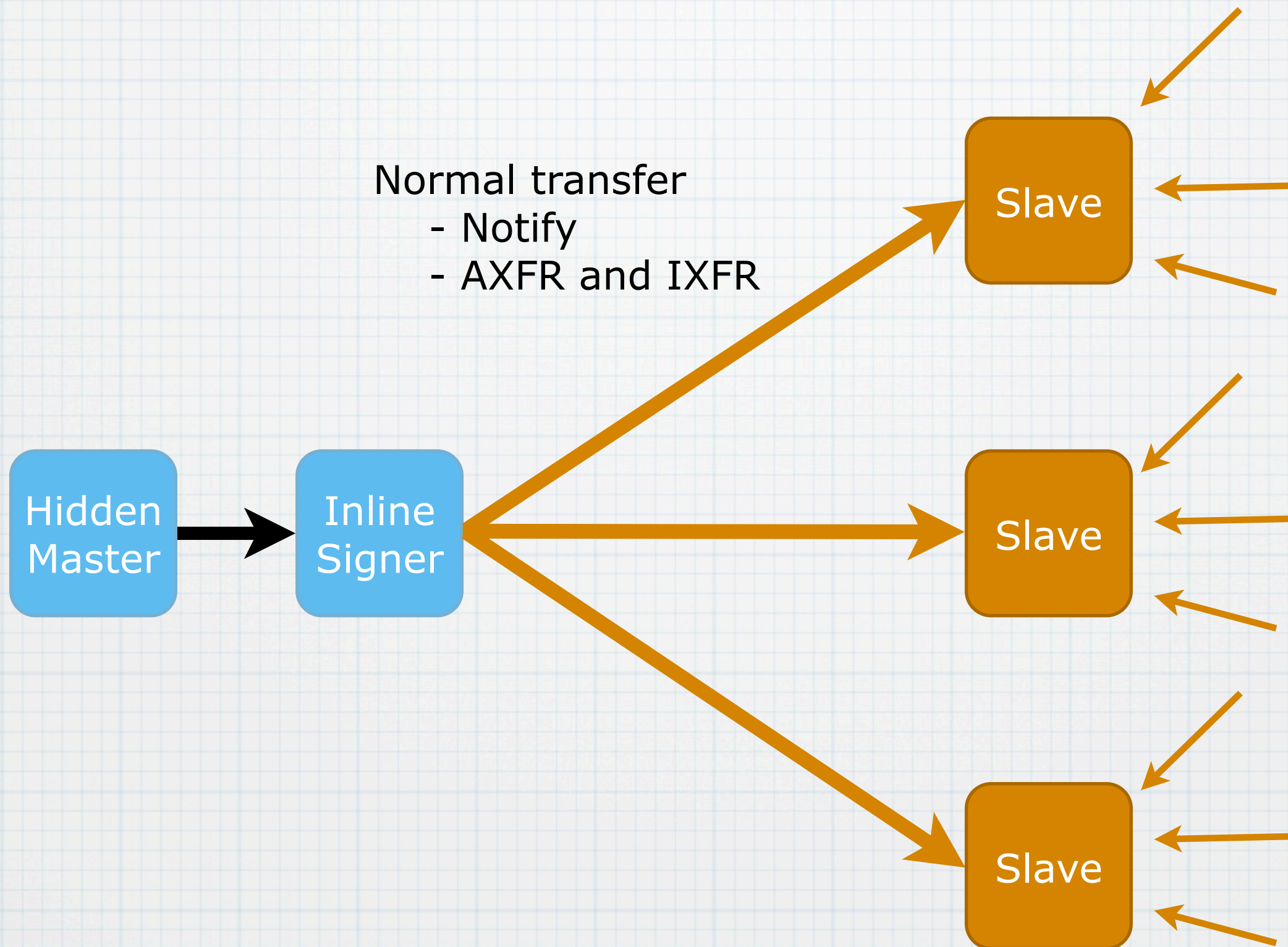


# Hidden Master + Inline Signing



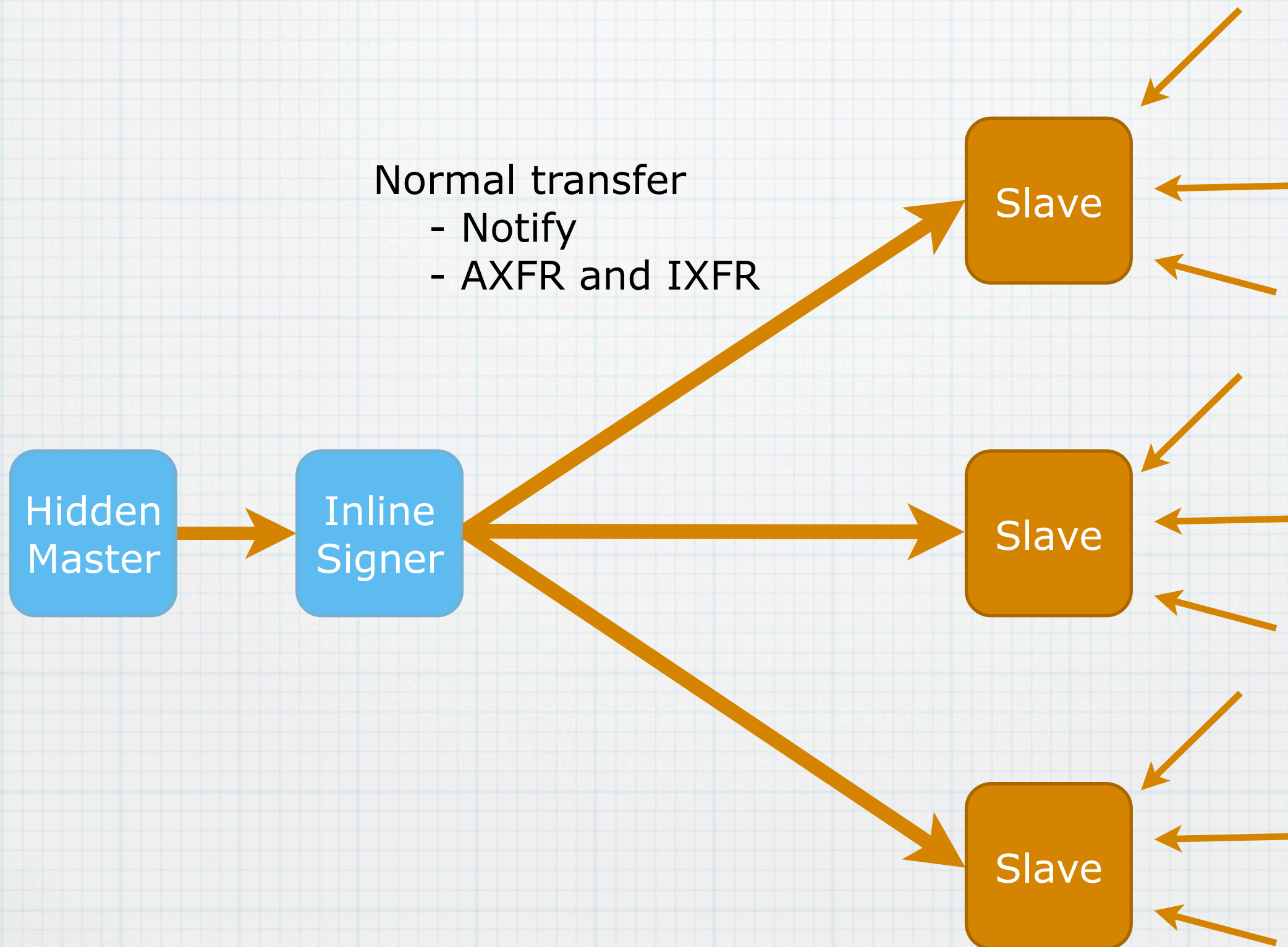


# Hidden Master + Inline Signing



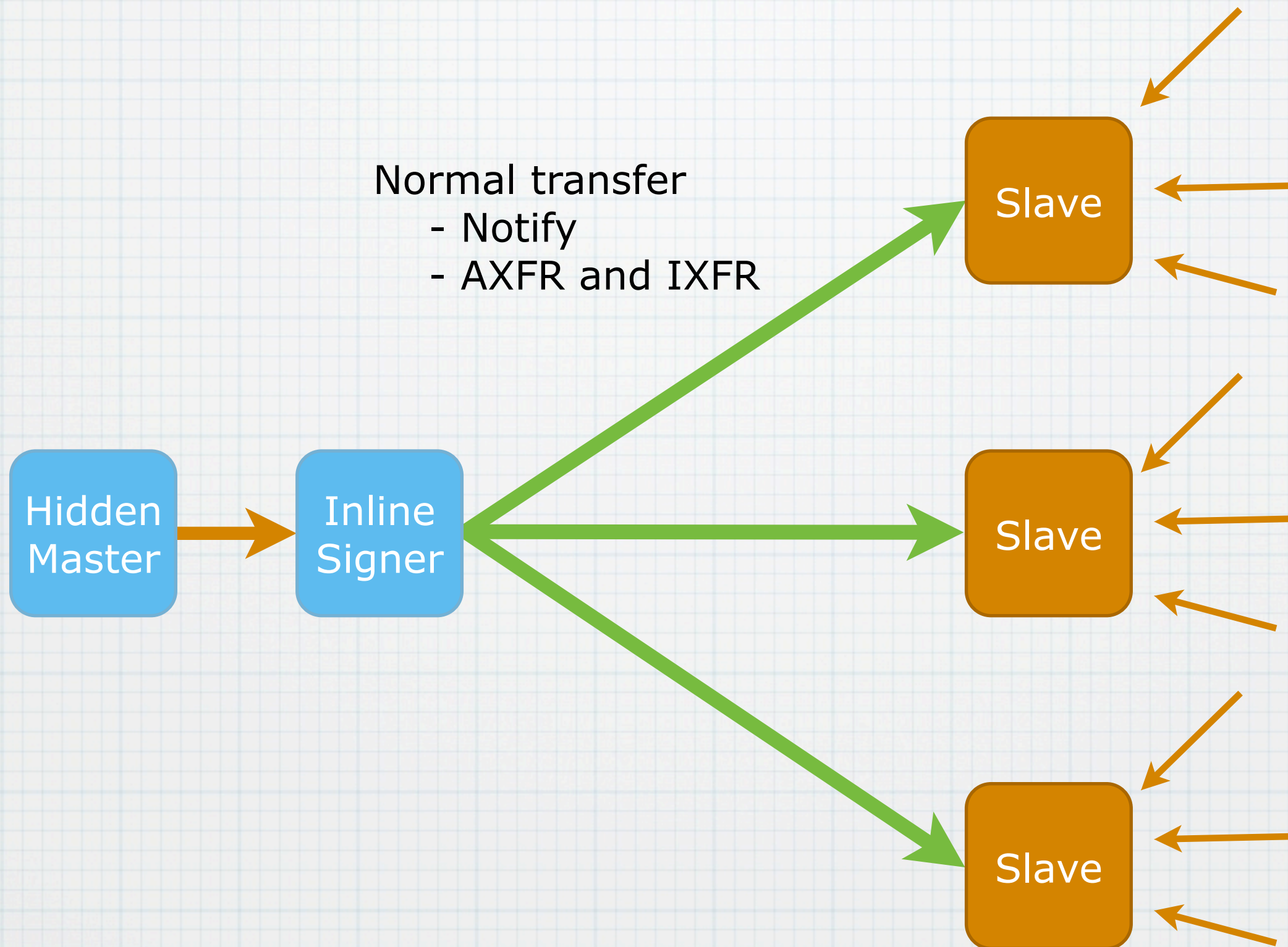


# Hidden Master + Inline Signing



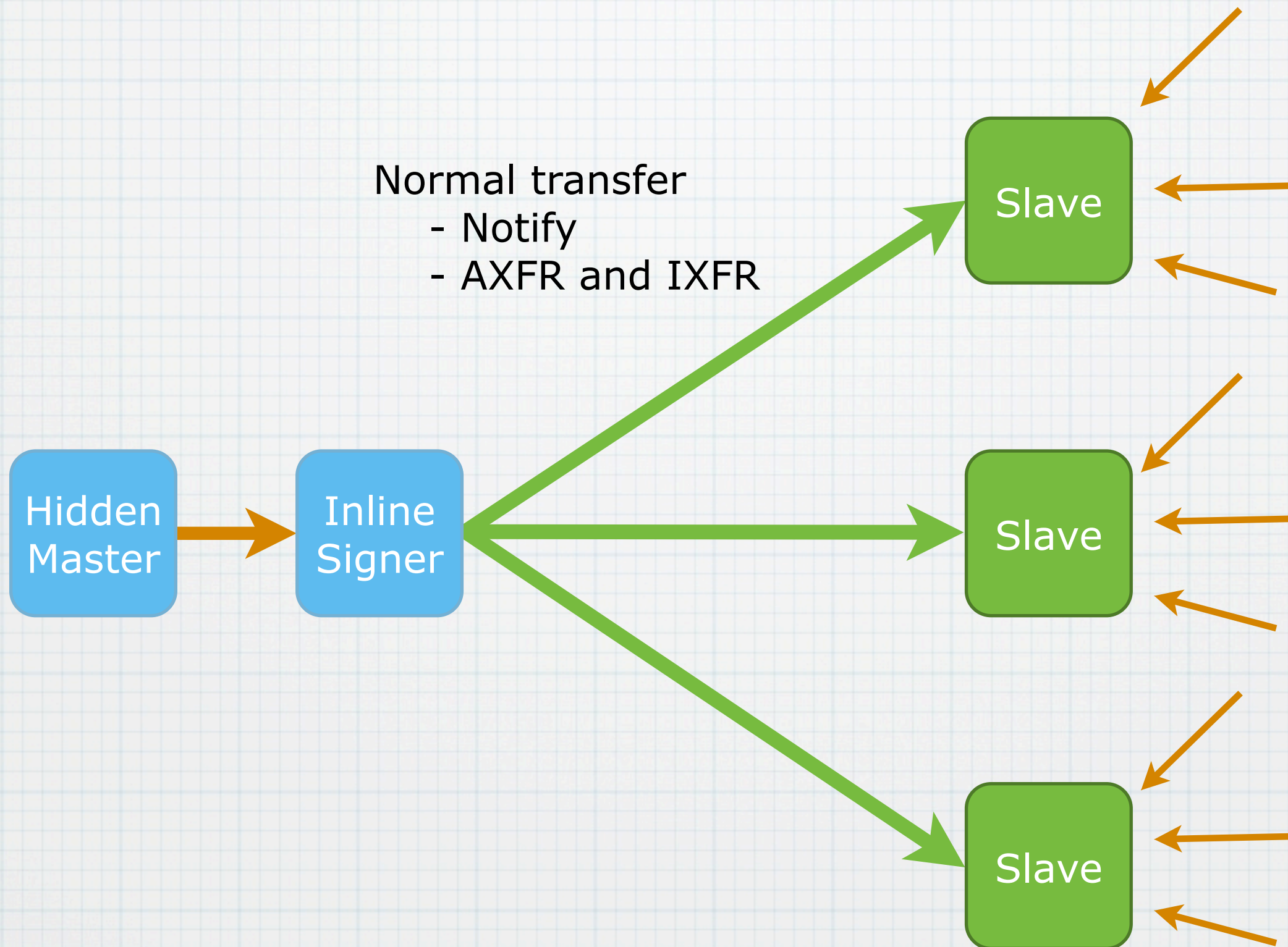


# Hidden Master + Inline Signing



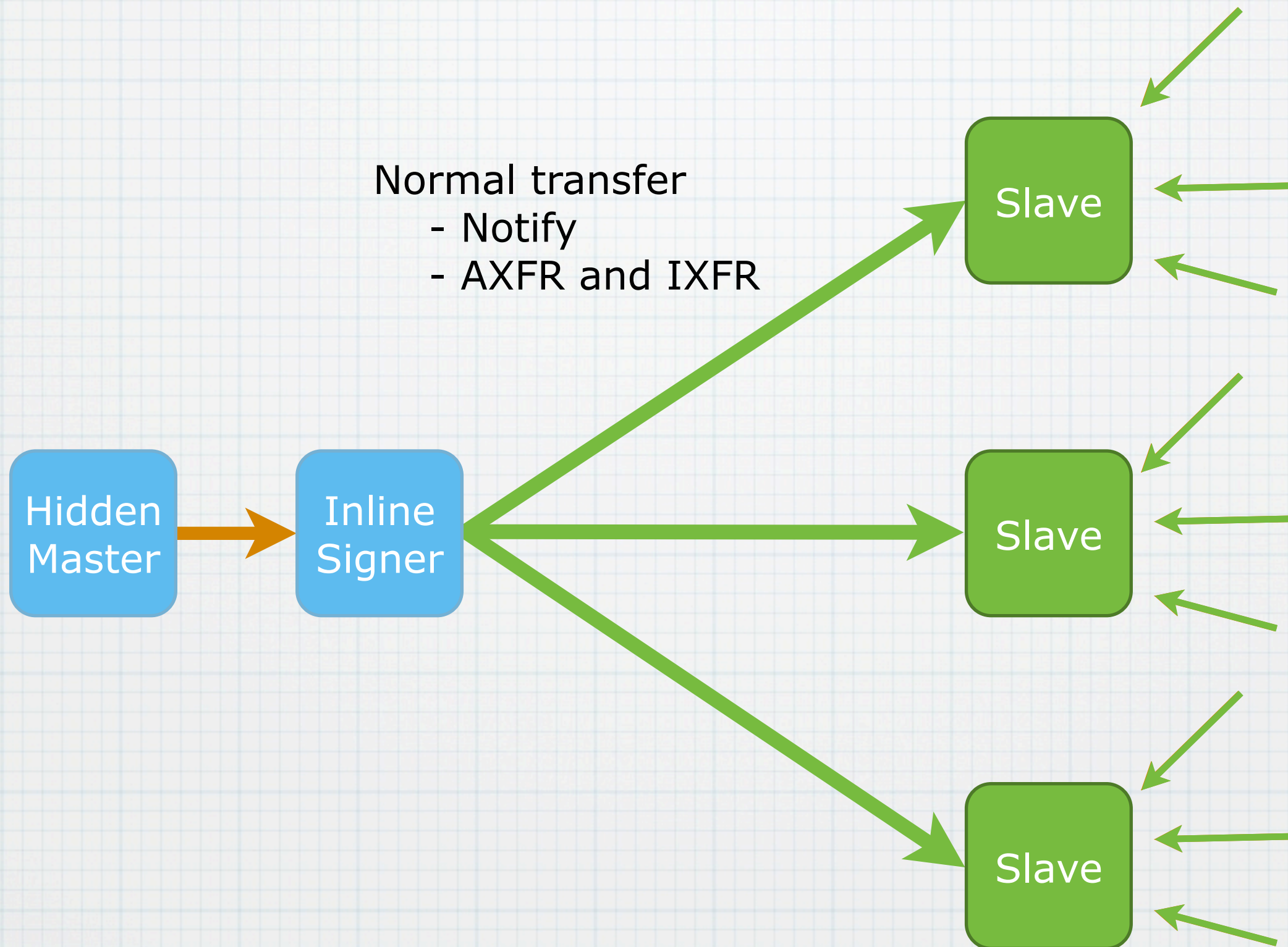


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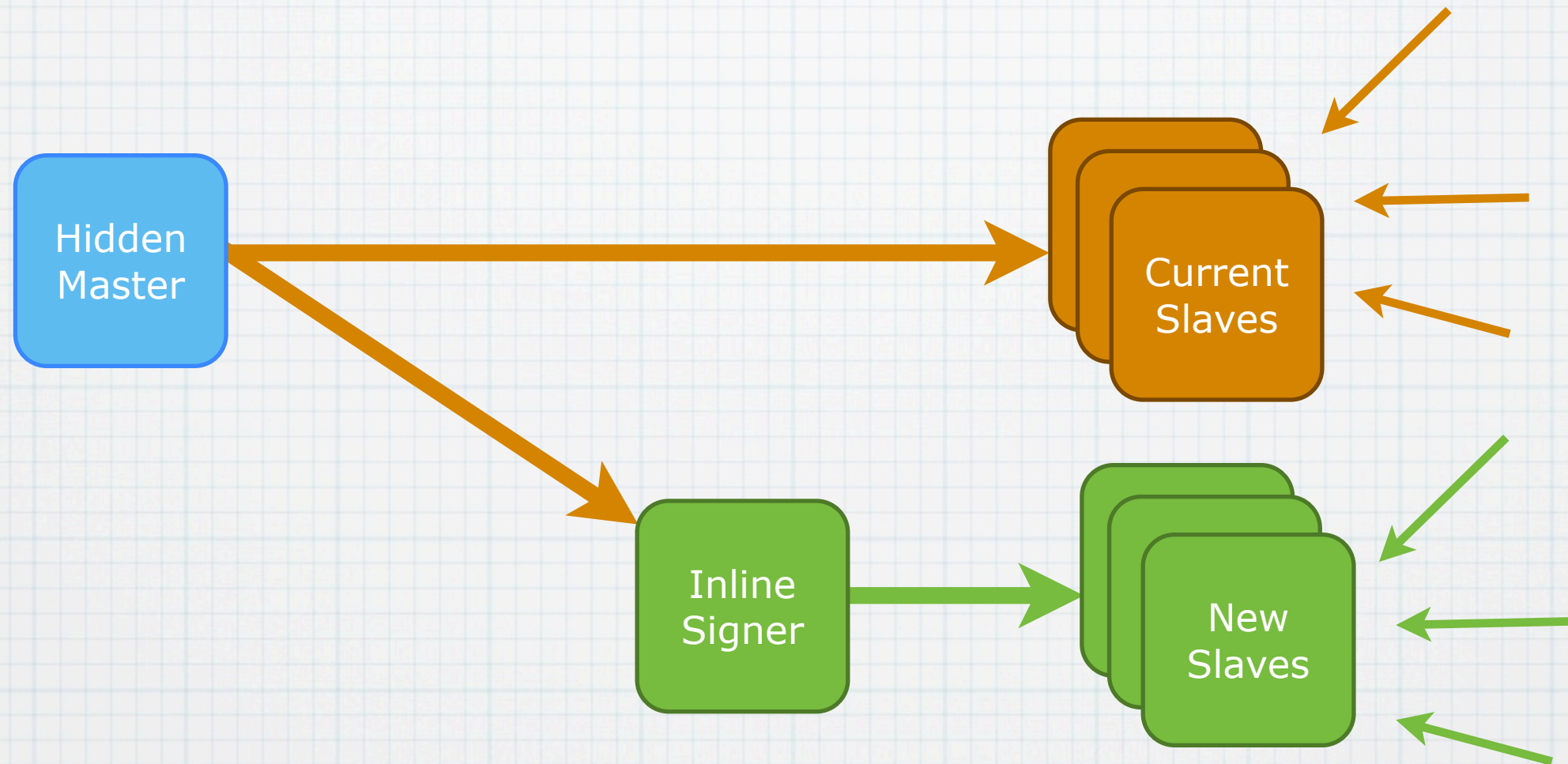


# Hidden Master + Inline Signing





# Inline Signing + Minimal Risk



# Upcoming Presentation

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Watch our upcoming presentation  
on Inline Signing!

<http://www.isc.org/webinars>

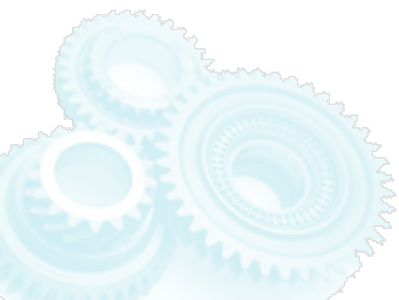
# Gimme!

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- Released planned for December 13, 2011
  - Forum release about one week earlier
- Alpha and Beta before then
- Sign up for the [bind-announce](https://lists.isc.org/mailman/listinfo/bind-announce) list to receive release notifications

<https://lists.isc.org/mailman/listinfo/bind-announce>





# Upcoming Training

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## 2012:

- 2-Day Introductory DNS & BIND Training, Feb 6-7, Singapore
- 5-Day Intro & Advanced DNS & BIND Topics (incl. DNSSEC), Feb 6-10, Singapore
- 3-Day IPv6 Fundamentals Workshop, Feb 13-15, Melbourne, Australia
- 2-Day ISC DHCP Workshop, Feb 16-17, Melbourne, Australia
- 3-Day DNSSEC Implementation and Deployment Workshop, Feb-Mar TBD, West Coast, USA
- 2-Day Introductory DNS & BIND Training, Mar 12-13, Rome, Italy
- 5-Day Intro & Advanced DNS & BIND Topics (incl. DNSSEC), Mar 12-16, Rome, Italy
- 3-Day IPv6 Fundamentals Workshop, Mar 19-21, Berlin, Germany
- 2-Day ISC DHCP Workshop, Mar 22-23, Berlin, Germany
- 3-Day DNSSEC Implementation and Deployment Workshop, May 15-17, Basingstoke, UK
- 5-Day Intro & Advanced DNS & BIND Topics (incl. DNSSEC) June TBD, East Coast, USA
- 3-Day IPv6 Fundamentals Workshop, June 4-6, Amsterdam, NL
- 2-Day ISC DHCP Workshop, June 7-8, Amsterdam, NL
- 2-Day Introductory DNS & BIND Training, June 11-12, Amsterdam, NL
- 5-Day Intro & Advanced DNS & BIND Topics (incl. DNSSEC), June 11-15, Amsterdam, NL

# Upcoming Web Seminars

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**Next Week:** December 7th, 2011

*Update for CVE 2011-4313 and ISC Security Vulnerability Disclosure Policy.*

Customers, Forum Members, and special guests.

If you wish to attend, please contact [sales@isc.org](mailto:sales@isc.org) to request an invitation, or your account manager if you are currently a customer.

## **To be announced for 2012:**

- Registry Service
- Training Certification
- Product Updates
- Inline Signing
- Anycast



# Special Offer for Attendees

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## Choose one:

**20% Off**

5-day BIND with  
DNSSEC training

**20% Off**

3-day DNSSEC  
training workshop

**20% Off**

BIND Configuration  
Review for DNSSEC  
Readiness  
consulting

Training offers are valid for 2012Q1 training sessions offered by ISC. You must sign up within 30 days of attending this presentation to receive this discount.

Consulting is provided through ISC's consulting services. For more information, please see <https://www.isc.org/support/consulting> or contact your account manager for details.

# Keeping in Contact

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<http://www.facebook.com/InternetSystemsConsortium>



<http://www.linkedin.com/company/internet-systems-consortium>



<http://twitter.com/ISCdotORG>

# ISC Resources

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Knowledge Base for many things

<http://deephought.isc.org/>

bind-announce for release notifications

<http://lists.isc.org/mailman/listinfo/bind-announce>

bind-users for community assistance

<http://lists.isc.org/mailman/listinfo/bind-users>

Thank you for your time.

[www.isc.org](http://www.isc.org)