



# Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report ⓘ

Sep 18, 2023 – 07:52 PM EDT

PDB ID : 5E08  
Title : Specific Recognition of a Single-stranded RNA Sequence by an Engineered Synthetic Antibody Fragment  
Authors : Huang, H.; Qin, D.; Li, N.; Shao, Y.; Staley, J.P.; Kossiakoff, A.A.; Koide, S.; Piccirilli, J.A.  
Deposited on : 2015-09-28  
Resolution : 2.38 Å(reported)

This is a Full wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at [validation@mail.wwpdb.org](mailto:validation@mail.wwpdb.org)

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

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The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467  
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13  
EDS : 2.35.1  
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)  
Refmac : 5.8.0158  
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)  
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)  
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)  
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.35.1

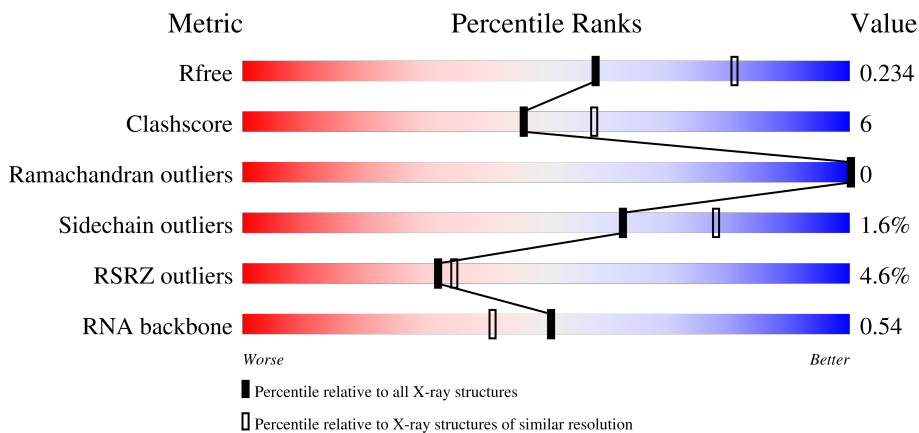
# 1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

*X-RAY DIFFRACTION*

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.38 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
$R_{free}$	130704	5509 (2.40-2.36)
Clashscore	141614	6082 (2.40-2.36)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	5973 (2.40-2.36)
Sidechain outliers	138945	5975 (2.40-2.36)
RSRZ outliers	127900	5397 (2.40-2.36)
RNA backbone	3102	1017 (2.76-2.00)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for  $\geq 3$ , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions  $\leq 5\%$ . The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	H	233	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 5%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 86%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 12%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 3%; height: 10px; background-color: grey;"></div> </div>
2	L	215	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 4%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 84%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 15%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> </div>
3	N	12	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="width: 8%; height: 10px; background-color: red; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 42%; height: 10px; background-color: green; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 33%; height: 10px; background-color: yellow; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="width: 25%; height: 10px; background-color: orange;"></div> </div>

## 2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 3715 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Fab Heavy Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	H	229	1733	1100	286	340	7	0	1	0

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Fab Light Chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	L	215	1651	1031	275	339	6	0	1	0

- Molecule 3 is a RNA chain called RNA.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	P			
3	N	12	255	115	47	82	11	0	0	0

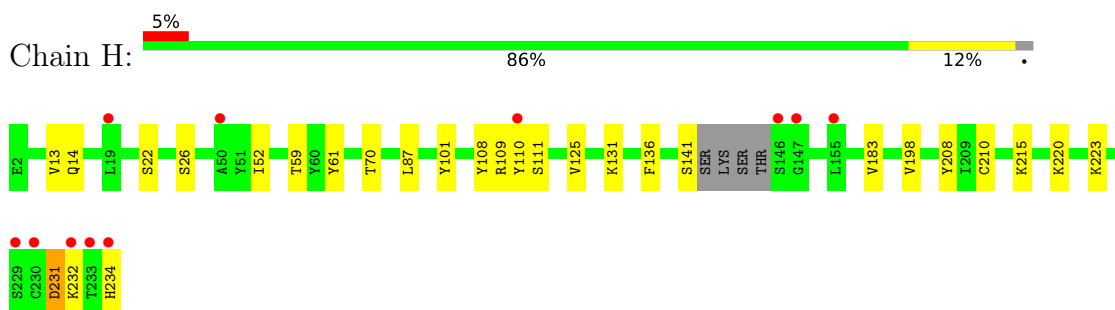
- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	H	38	Total 38	O 38	0	0
4	L	25	Total 25	O 25	0	0
4	N	13	Total 13	O 13	0	0

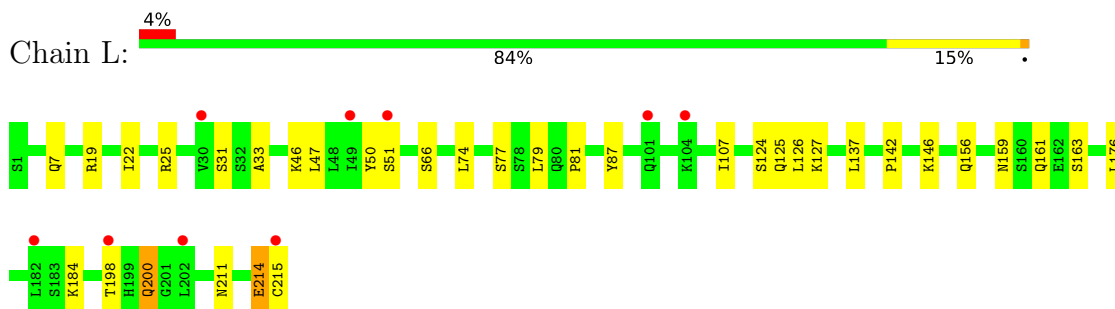
### 3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ( $RSRZ > 2$ ). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

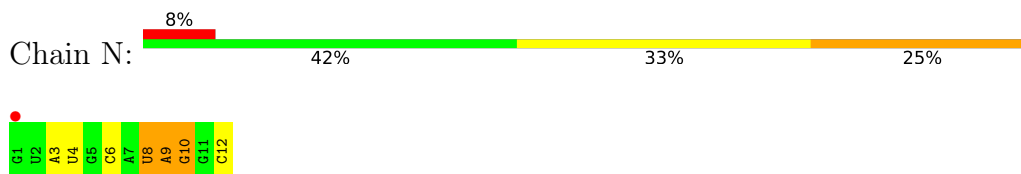
- Molecule 1: Fab Heavy Chain



- Molecule 2: Fab Light Chain



- Molecule 3: RNA



## 4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$	199.51Å 63.40Å 57.06Å 90.00° 97.51° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	60.40 – 2.38 60.38 – 2.38	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	98.5 (60.40-2.38) 88.5 (60.38-2.38)	Depositor EDS
$R_{merge}$	0.08	Depositor
$R_{sym}$	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ <sup>1</sup>	1.11 (at 2.37Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	PHENIX dev_1405	Depositor
R, $R_{free}$	0.209 , 0.234 0.209 , 0.234	Depositor DCC
$R_{free}$ test set	2000 reflections (7.09%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å <sup>2</sup> )	39.6	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	1.069	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent $k_{sol}$ (e/Å <sup>3</sup> ), $B_{sol}$ (Å <sup>2</sup> )	0.36 , 52.0	EDS
L-test for twinning <sup>2</sup>	$\langle  L  \rangle = 0.49$ , $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.32$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtrriage
$F_o, F_c$ correlation	0.95	EDS
Total number of atoms	3715	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å <sup>2</sup> )	57.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.09% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

<sup>1</sup>Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

<sup>2</sup>Theoretical values of  $\langle |L| \rangle$ ,  $\langle L^2 \rangle$  for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

## 5 Model quality [i](#)

### 5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with  $|Z| > 5$  is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$	RMSZ	# $ Z  > 5$
1	H	0.32	0/1784	0.67	4/2430 (0.2%)
2	L	0.38	0/1690	0.72	4/2294 (0.2%)
3	N	0.33	0/285	0.94	0/443
All	All	0.35	0/3759	0.72	8/5167 (0.2%)

There are no bond length outliers.

All (8) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed( $^{\circ}$ )	Ideal( $^{\circ}$ )
2	L	51	SER	N-CA-C	-7.37	91.11	111.00
1	H	232	LYS	N-CA-C	6.85	129.49	111.00
1	H	231	ASP	C-N-CA	6.75	138.57	121.70
1	H	231	ASP	N-CA-CB	-6.47	98.96	110.60
2	L	214	GLU	CB-CA-C	-6.03	98.34	110.40
2	L	215	CYS	CA-CB-SG	5.76	124.37	114.00
1	H	232	LYS	CD-CE-NZ	-5.43	99.20	111.70
2	L	200	GLN	N-CA-CB	5.17	119.90	110.60

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

### 5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	H	1733	0	1662	20	0
2	L	1651	0	1602	20	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	N	255	0	131	10	0
4	H	38	0	0	3	0
4	L	25	0	0	2	0
4	N	13	0	0	2	0
All	All	3715	0	3395	44	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 6.

All (44) close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
3:N:12:C:OP2	4:N:101:HOH:O	1.89	0.91
1:H:111:SER:O	4:H:301:HOH:O	1.93	0.85
1:H:109:ARG:NH2	3:N:3:A:OP2	2.08	0.84
2:L:50:TYR:O	4:L:301:HOH:O	2.04	0.75
3:N:3:A:O2'	4:N:102:HOH:O	2.02	0.71
2:L:81:PRO:HA	2:L:107:ILE:HD13	1.77	0.67
2:L:19:ARG:HG3	2:L:77:SER:HA	1.80	0.64
2:L:47:LEU:O	4:L:302:HOH:O	2.15	0.63
1:H:22:SER:OG	4:H:303:HOH:O	2.15	0.60
2:L:156:GLN:HE21	2:L:159:ASN:HD21	1.52	0.58
2:L:7:GLN:NE2	2:L:87:TYR:O	2.30	0.58
1:H:131:LYS:NZ	1:H:131:LYS:HB2	2.15	0.58
2:L:127:LYS:HG2	2:L:127:LYS:O	2.06	0.56
2:L:31:SER:O	2:L:31:SER:OG	2.19	0.56
1:H:198:VAL:HG21	1:H:208:TYR:OH	2.08	0.54
1:H:136:PHE:CE2	2:L:125:GLN:HG3	2.49	0.47
1:H:14:GLN:H	1:H:14:GLN:CD	2.15	0.47
1:H:231:ASP:O	1:H:234:HIS:CE1	2.67	0.47
2:L:156:GLN:NE2	2:L:159:ASN:HD21	2.12	0.47
1:H:215:LYS:NZ	4:H:308:HOH:O	2.44	0.46
1:H:13:VAL:O	1:H:125:VAL:HA	2.16	0.46
1:H:61:TYR:CE1	1:H:70:THR:HA	2.50	0.45
2:L:142:PRO:HG3	2:L:200:GLN:HE21	1.81	0.45
2:L:211:ASN:O	2:L:214:GLU:HB3	2.16	0.45
3:N:9:A:N3	3:N:9:A:H2'	2.31	0.45
1:H:13:VAL:HG11	1:H:87:LEU:HD13	1.98	0.44
3:N:10:G:C8	3:N:10:G:OP2	2.70	0.44
2:L:22:ILE:HD12	2:L:74:LEU:HD23	2.00	0.43
2:L:137:LEU:HB2	2:L:176:LEU:HB3	2.00	0.43

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Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:H:141:SER:O	1:H:141:SER:OG	2.35	0.43
2:L:46:LYS:HE2	2:L:46:LYS:HB2	1.74	0.43
1:H:210:CYS:HB3	1:H:223:LYS:HB3	2.01	0.42
3:N:8:U:H5''	3:N:9:A:C2	2.54	0.42
2:L:79:LEU:HD12	2:L:79:LEU:HA	1.88	0.42
3:N:8:U:H5''	3:N:9:A:H2	1.83	0.42
1:H:101:TYR:OH	3:N:6:C:OP2	2.32	0.42
1:H:52:ILE:HG13	1:H:59:THR:HG22	2.01	0.42
2:L:126:LEU:O	2:L:184:LYS:HD3	2.20	0.42
1:H:183:VAL:HG11	2:L:161:GLN:HB3	2.02	0.41
2:L:146:LYS:HB3	2:L:198:THR:HB	2.02	0.41
1:H:231:ASP:O	1:H:234:HIS:HE1	2.03	0.41
3:N:8:U:O3'	3:N:9:A:H3'	2.20	0.41
1:H:108:TYR:OH	3:N:10:G:H1'	2.21	0.40
1:H:110:TYR:CD1	2:L:33:ALA:HB2	2.57	0.40

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

## 5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

### 5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	226/233 (97%)	218 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
2	L	214/215 (100%)	206 (96%)	8 (4%)	0	100	100
All	All	440/448 (98%)	424 (96%)	16 (4%)	0	100	100

There are no Ramachandran outliers to report.

### 5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar



resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	H	191/194 (98%)	189 (99%)	2 (1%)	76	87
2	L	191/190 (100%)	187 (98%)	4 (2%)	53	70
All	All	382/384 (100%)	376 (98%)	6 (2%)	62	78

All (6) residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	H	26	SER
1	H	220	LYS
2	L	25	ARG
2	L	66	SER
2	L	124	SER
2	L	163	SER

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. All (1) such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	L	156	GLN

### 5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
3	N	11/12 (91%)	4 (36%)	1 (9%)

All (4) RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	N	4	U
3	N	8	U
3	N	9	A
3	N	10	G

All (1) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
3	N	9	A

#### 5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

#### 5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

#### 5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

#### 5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

#### 5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

## 6 Fit of model and data

### 6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ > 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95<sup>th</sup> percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q < 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å <sup>2</sup> )	Q<0.9
1	H	229/233 (98%)	0.89	11 (4%) 30 33	36, 52, 88, 107	0
2	L	215/215 (100%)	0.80	9 (4%) 36 39	39, 62, 79, 107	0
3	N	12/12 (100%)	0.77	1 (8%) 11 12	42, 45, 59, 75	0
All	All	456/460 (99%)	0.84	21 (4%) 32 35	36, 57, 83, 107	0

All (21) RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	H	146	SER	7.2
1	H	230	CYS	3.4
1	H	233	THR	3.3
2	L	215	CYS	3.2
1	H	147	GLY	3.2
1	H	234	HIS	2.7
1	H	232	LYS	2.7
1	H	229	SER	2.6
1	H	110	TYR	2.6
1	H	19	LEU	2.4
3	N	1	G	2.3
2	L	51	SER	2.2
2	L	101	GLN	2.2
2	L	104	LYS	2.1
1	H	50	ALA	2.1
2	L	49	ILE	2.1
2	L	198	THR	2.1
2	L	182	LEU	2.1
2	L	30	VAL	2.1
1	H	155	LEU	2.0
2	L	202	LEU	2.0

## 6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

## 6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no monosaccharides in this entry.

## 6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

## 6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.