



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

May 16, 2020 – 04:45 pm BST

PDB ID : 4D8P
Title : Structural and functional studies of the trans-encoded HLA-DQ2.3 (DQA1*03:01/DQB1*02:01) molecule
Authors : Kim, C.-Y.; Hotta, K.; Mathews, I.I.; Chen, X.
Deposited on : 2012-01-11
Resolution : 3.05 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity : 4.02b-467
Mogul : 1.8.5 (274361), CSD as541be (2020)
Xtriage (Phenix) : 1.13
EDS : 2.11
Percentile statistics : 20191225.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive December 25th 2019)
Refmac : 5.8.0158
CCP4 : 7.0.044 (Gargrove)
Ideal geometry (proteins) : Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA) : Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP) : 2.11

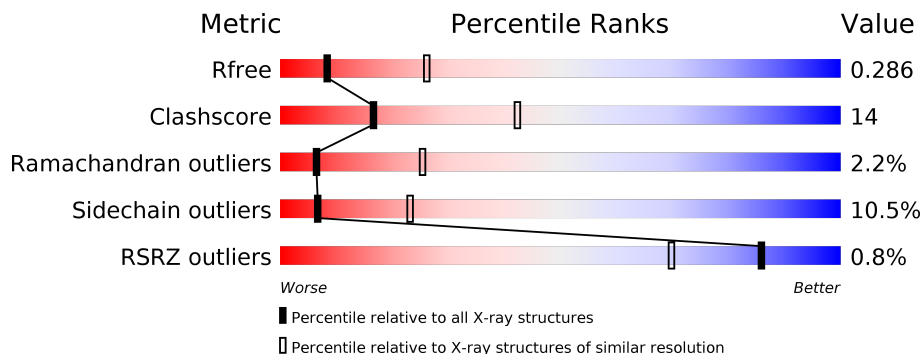
1 Overall quality at a glance

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 3.05 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	130704	1754 (3.10-3.02)
Clashscore	141614	1864 (3.10-3.02)
Ramachandran outliers	138981	1794 (3.10-3.02)
Sidechain outliers	138945	1793 (3.10-3.02)
RSRZ outliers	127900	1713 (3.10-3.02)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments on the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	213	 57% 28% 14%
1	C	213	 60% 20% 6% 14%
2	B	250	 48% 26% 23%
2	D	250	 45% 26% 6% 23%

2 Entry composition [i](#)

There are 4 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 6120 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called HLA-DQA1 protein.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
1	A	184	1474	950	238	284	2	0	0	0
1	C	183	1473	948	240	283	2	0	0	0

There are 38 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	193	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	194	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	195	SER	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	196	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	197	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	198	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	199	SER	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	200	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	201	SER	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	202	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	203	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	204	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	205	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	206	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	207	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	208	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	209	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
A	210	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	192	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	193	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	194	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	195	SER	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	196	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	197	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
C	198	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	199	SER	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	200	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	201	SER	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	202	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	203	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	204	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	205	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	206	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	207	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	208	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	209	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864
C	210	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP L8E864

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Peptide from Gamma-gliadin,HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DQ beta 1 chain.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
			Total	C	N	O	S			
2	B	193	1576	998	278	293	7	0	0	0
2	D	193	Total	C	N	O	S			
			1579	998	281	293	7	0	0	0

There are 80 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-33	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
B	-32	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
B	-31	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
B	-30	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
B	-26	GLU	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q94G94
B	-23	GLU	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q94G94
B	-14	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-13	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-12	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-11	SER	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-10	LEU	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-9	VAL	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-8	PRO	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-7	ARG	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-6	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-5	SER	-	linker	UNP Q94G94

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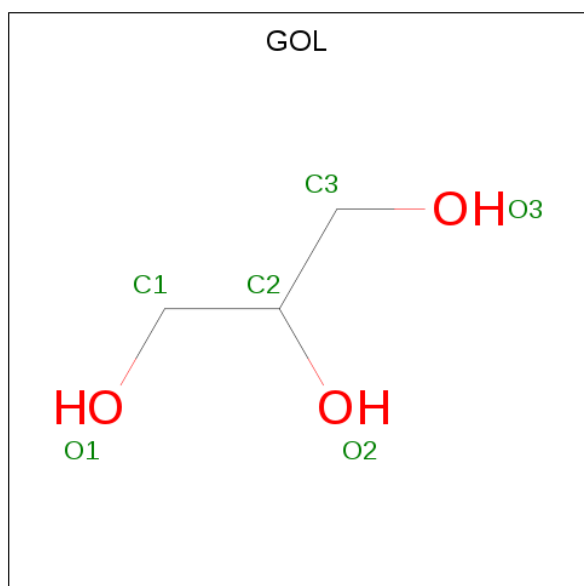
Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	-4	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-3	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-2	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	-1	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	0	SER	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
B	199	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	200	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	201	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	202	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	203	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	204	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	205	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	206	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	207	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	208	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	209	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	210	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	211	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	212	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	213	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	214	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	215	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	216	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
B	217	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	-33	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
D	-32	ASP	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
D	-31	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
D	-30	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q94G94
D	-26	GLU	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q94G94
D	-23	GLU	GLN	engineered mutation	UNP Q94G94
D	-14	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-13	ALA	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-12	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-11	SER	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-10	LEU	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-9	VAL	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-8	PRO	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-7	ARG	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-6	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-5	SER	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-4	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-3	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
D	-2	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	-1	GLY	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	0	SER	-	linker	UNP Q94G94
D	199	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	200	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	201	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	202	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	203	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	204	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	205	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	206	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	207	CYS	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	208	SER	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	209	ARG	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	210	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	211	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	212	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	213	GLU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	214	VAL	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	215	LEU	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	216	PHE	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3
D	217	GLN	-	expression tag	UNP Q5Y7D3

- Molecule 3 is GLYCEROL (three-letter code: GOL) (formula: C₃H₈O₃).

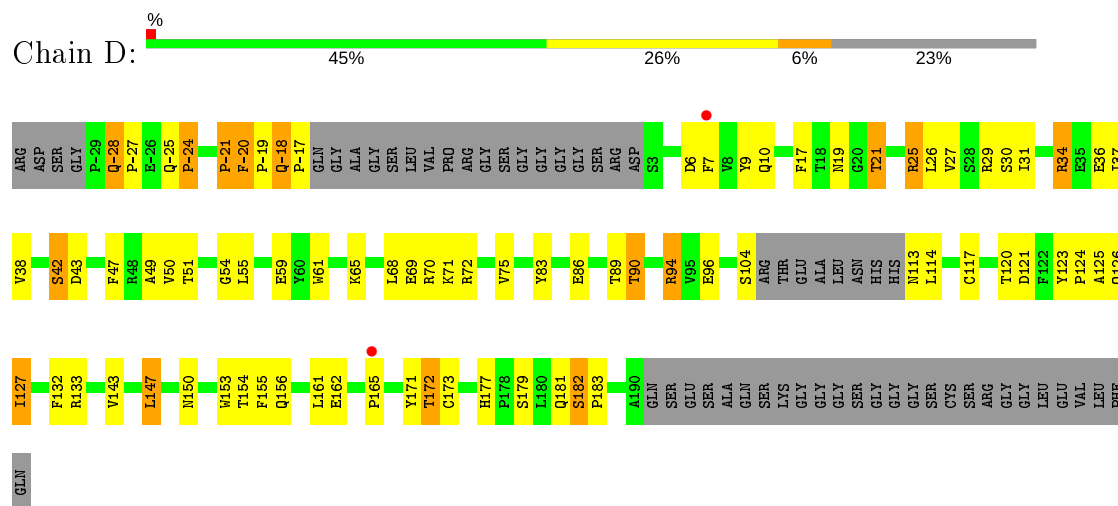


Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms			ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		
3	B	1	Total	C	O	0	0
			6	3	3		

- Molecule 4 is water.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms		ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
4	B	3	Total	O	0	0
			3	3		
4	C	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		
4	D	1	Total	O	0	0
			1	1		

- Molecule 2: Peptide from Gamma-gliadin,HLA class II histocompatibility antigen, DQ beta 1 chain



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 1 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	74.89Å 114.92Å 138.03Å 90.00° 103.36° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	29.31 – 3.05 29.31 – 3.05	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	100.0 (29.31-3.05) 99.9 (29.31-3.05)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	2.57 (at 3.05Å)	Xtrriage
Refinement program	REFMAC 5.5.0109	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.210 , 0.283 0.215 , 0.286	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	1086 reflections (5.00%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	84.7	Xtrriage
Anisotropy	0.166	Xtrriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.31 , 62.3	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.48$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.31$	Xtrriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.012 for h,-k,-h-l	Xtrriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.94	EDS
Total number of atoms	6120	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	92.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtrriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 6.01% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: GOL

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.58	0/1518	0.68	0/2076
1	C	0.55	0/1517	0.67	0/2074
2	B	0.55	0/1615	0.70	1/2197 (0.0%)
2	D	0.52	0/1617	0.67	0/2198
All	All	0.55	0/6267	0.68	1/8545 (0.0%)

Chiral center outliers are detected by calculating the chiral volume of a chiral center and verifying if the center is modelled as a planar moiety or with the opposite hand. A planarity outlier is detected by checking planarity of atoms in a peptide group, atoms in a mainchain group or atoms of a sidechain that are expected to be planar.

Mol	Chain	#Chirality outliers	#Planarity outliers
1	C	0	1

There are no bond length outliers.

All (1) bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed($^{\circ}$)	Ideal($^{\circ}$)
2	B	87	LEU	CA-CB-CG	5.01	126.82	115.30

There are no chirality outliers.

All (1) planarity outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Group
1	C	52	ARG	Peptide

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	1474	0	1394	40	0
1	C	1473	0	1395	45	0
2	B	1576	0	1530	57	0
2	D	1579	0	1532	60	0
3	A	6	0	8	0	0
3	B	6	0	8	1	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	B	3	0	0	0	0
4	C	1	0	0	0	0
4	D	1	0	0	0	0
All	All	6120	0	5867	170	0

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 14.

The worst 5 of 170 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
1:A:62:ASN:OD1	2:B:-21:PRO:HD2	1.64	0.97
2:B:59:GLU:OE1	2:D:162:GLU:HG2	1.76	0.84
1:A:53:ARG:HG3	1:A:54:PHE:H	1.44	0.83
2:D:133:ARG:HD3	2:D:171:TYR:HE1	1.49	0.78
1:C:53:ARG:HG3	1:C:54:PHE:H	1.49	0.76

There are no symmetry-related clashes.

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was

analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	182/213 (85%)	161 (88%)	17 (9%)	4 (2%)	6	25
1	C	181/213 (85%)	158 (87%)	19 (10%)	4 (2%)	6	25
2	B	187/250 (75%)	161 (86%)	23 (12%)	3 (2%)	9	33
2	D	187/250 (75%)	164 (88%)	18 (10%)	5 (3%)	5	21
All	All	737/926 (80%)	644 (87%)	77 (10%)	16 (2%)	6	25

5 of 16 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	-24	PRO
1	C	51	PHE
1	C	79	SER
2	D	121	ASP
1	C	2	VAL

5.3.2 Protein sidechains [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	166/190 (87%)	151 (91%)	15 (9%)	9	30
1	C	166/190 (87%)	146 (88%)	20 (12%)	5	18
2	B	176/216 (82%)	161 (92%)	15 (8%)	10	34
2	D	176/216 (82%)	154 (88%)	22 (12%)	4	16
All	All	684/812 (84%)	612 (90%)	72 (10%)	7	23

5 of 72 residues with a non-rotameric sidechain are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	11	ASN
1	C	79	SER
2	D	143	VAL
1	C	12	LEU

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	21	GLN

Some sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 12 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	C	167	HIS
2	D	-28	GLN
2	D	134	ASN
2	B	156	GLN
2	D	84	GLN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

2 ligands are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\# Z > 2$
3	GOL	A	301	-	5,5,5	0.43	0	5,5,5	1.08	0
3	GOL	B	301	-	5,5,5	0.40	0	5,5,5	0.42	0

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
3	GOL	A	301	-	-	4/4/4/4	-
3	GOL	B	301	-	-	2/4/4/4	-

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

5 of 6 torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
3	A	301	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	B	301	GOL	O1-C1-C2-C3
3	A	301	GOL	C1-C2-C3-O3
3	A	301	GOL	O2-C2-C3-O3
3	B	301	GOL	O1-C1-C2-O2

There are no ring outliers.

1 monomer is involved in 1 short contact:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	B	301	GOL	1	0

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	184/213 (86%)	-0.34	0 100 100	50, 89, 112, 134	0
1	C	183/213 (85%)	-0.20	1 (0%) 91 79	67, 93, 116, 125	0
2	B	193/250 (77%)	-0.16	3 (1%) 72 49	53, 94, 121, 141	0
2	D	193/250 (77%)	-0.30	2 (1%) 82 63	67, 89, 118, 131	0
All	All	753/926 (81%)	-0.25	6 (0%) 86 70	50, 92, 118, 141	0

The worst 5 of 6 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
2	D	165	PRO	4.0
2	B	165	PRO	3.4
1	C	1(B)	ASP	2.5
2	B	170	VAL	2.2
2	D	7	PHE	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no carbohydrates in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(\AA^2)	Q<0.9
3	GOL	B	301	6/6	0.74	0.34	96,98,99,99	0
3	GOL	A	301	6/6	0.84	0.25	87,89,91,91	0

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.